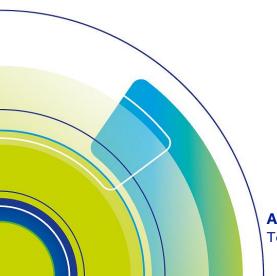


February 19, 2024





19-Feb-24

Ms. Truc Pham

(+84 28) 7300 7000 (x1043) trucptt@acbs.com.vn

Company Update

Recommendation OUTPERFORM

Target price (VND) 62,600
Market price (VND) 56,300
Expected share price return Expected dividend yield 7.1%
Expected total return 18.2%

Stock performance (%)

	YTD	1M	3M	12M
Absolute	11.3	11.5	17.9	53.7
Relative	4.4	7.3	10.4	37.0

Source: Bloomberg



Ownership

SSG Group JSC	22.5%
Bach Viet Manufacturing & Trading Ltd. Co.	11.9%

Stock Statistics	16-Feb-24
Bloomberg code	IDC VN
52-week range (VND)	34,500 - 57,600
Shares O/S (m)	330
Mkt cap (VND bn)	18,579
Mkt cap (USD m)	753
Est. Foreign room left (%) 3.0
Est. free float (%)	63.7
3m avg daily vol (mn)	2,562,036
VND/USD	24,660
Index: VNIndex / HNX	1209.70/233.04

IDICO CORPORATION - JSC (IDC VN)

2023 business results are in line with ACBS's forecast. Reiterate our OUTPERFORM recommendation with a target price up by 16% from the previous target price to VND62,600/share at YE2024 mainly thanks to Tan Phuoc 1 Industrial Park added to our valuation.

IDC's 4Q2023 business results are positive with revenue of VND2,239 bn (+85% YoY) and PAT of VND623 bn (+170% YoY). Growth mainly came from industrial park rental revenue reaching nearly VND1,100 bn while 4Q2022 recorded -VND762 bn as the company adjusted 4Q2022 rental revenue at Phu My 2 Industrial Park (IP).

For 2023, IDC recorded revenue of VND7,237 bn (-3% YoY) and PBT of VND2,056 bn (-21% YoY), equivalent to 105% of ACBS's forecast and 81% of IDC's target. The decline in profit was mainly due to gross profit margin decreasing by 7.4% to 33.5% as gross margin of the IP segment decreasing by 19.9% to 52.3%. In 2023, the unrealized revenue recorded when changing the accounting method from annual to one-off is lower than in 2022 (2023 recorded ~ VND470 bn at Que Vo 2 IP while 2022 recorded ~ VND2.4 trn from Nhon Trach 5, Phu My 2, Phu My 2 expansion and My Xuan B1 IPs).

IDC exceeded its 2023 leasing plan of 127ha with nearly 170ha signed (+28.8% YoY), of which Huu Thanh IP was the leader with more than 62ha, followed by Phu My 2 with ~54ha (see Figure 1). The average occupancy rate at YE2023 was 58.3% and the average rental price was USD129/sqm/remaining term (+4.9% YoY) (see Figure 2). In 2023, IDC delivered 106ha in Phu My 2, Huu Thanh, Que Vo 2 and Cau Nghin IPs, of which 73ha from one-off revenue (including 29ha signed in 2022 and 44ha signed in 2023) and 33ha from unearned revenue when changing the accounting method from annual to one-off at Que Vo 2 IP.

For the Power segment, 2023 revenue was over VND2.9 trn VND (+1.6% YoY) mainly thanks to an increase in electricity selling prices while distributed electricity volume in IPs decreasing to 1,389 mn kWh (-7.3% YoY) when tenants cut back on production due to fewer orders. Segmented gross margin improved to 12.2% (+4 pps YoY) mainly thanks to Dak Mi 3 hydropower plant resuming operation from October 2022 after a long period of maintenance due to floods.

IDC maintained a good financial status with net debt remaining at around VND1.3 trn in 2023 and Net Debt/Equity ratio at 20.6% (-1.2 pps YoY).

Because IP's 2023 rental area was higher than our forecast, we adjusted 2024 revenue up by 11% to ~VND9.6 trn (+33% YoY) and PAT by 24% to ~VND2.9 trn (+78% YoY). Growth was mainly thanks to IP area delivered increasing by 53% to ~160 ha and a transfer transaction of 2.2 ha to Aeon with an estimated revenue of VND437 bn. Reiterate our Outperform recommendation with a target price of VND62,600/share, an increase of 16% compared to the previous target price mainly thanks to Tan Phuoc 1 IP added to our valuation.

2021	2022	20230	2024E	2025E
4,301	7,485	7,237	9,642	9,428
-19.7%	74.0%	<i>-3.3%</i>	33.2%	-2.2%
794	3,641	2,919	4,616	4,015
-55.1%	<i>358.3%</i>	-19.8%	58.2%	-13.0%
454	1,768	1,394	2,415	2,097
-48.0%	289.1%	-21.2%	73.3%	-13.2%
1,356	5,299	4,165	7,238	6,286
-48.5%	290.7%	-21.4%	73.8%	-13.2%
11.2%	40.0%	28.1%	44.6%	34.0%
3.3%	11.0%	7.9%	13.5%	11.3%
1.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0
25.0	5.5	6.8	4.3	4.9
41.5	10.6	13.5	7.8	9.0
4.3	3.8	3.7	3.2	2.9
2,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
3.6%	7.1%	7.1%	7.1%	7.1%
	-19.7% 794 -55.1% 454 -48.0% 1,356 -48.5% 11.2% 3.3% 1.1 25.0 41.5 4.3 2,000	4,301 7,485 -19.7% 74.0% 794 3,641 -55.1% 358.3% 454 1,768 -48.0% 289.1% 1,356 5,299 -48.5% 290.7% 11.2% 40.0% 3.3% 11.0% 1.1 0.4 25.0 5.5 41.5 10.6 4.3 3.8 2,000 4,000	4,301 7,485 7,237 -19.7% 74.0% -3.3% 794 3,641 2,919 -55.1% 358.3% -19.8% 454 1,768 1,394 -48.0% 289.1% -21.2% 1,356 5,299 4,165 -48.5% 290.7% -21.4% 11.2% 40.0% 28.1% 3.3% 11.0% 7.9% 1.1 0.4 0.4 25.0 5.5 6.8 41.5 10.6 13.5 4.3 3.8 3.7 2,000 4,000 4,000	4,301 7,485 7,237 9,642 -19.7% 74.0% -3.3% 33.2% 794 3,641 2,919 4,616 -55.1% 358.3% -19.8% 58.2% 454 1,768 1,394 2,415 -48.0% 289.1% -21.2% 73.3% 1,356 5,299 4,165 7,238 -48.5% 290.7% -21.4% 73.8% 11.2% 40.0% 28.1% 44.6% 3.3% 11.0% 7.9% 13.5% 1.1 0.4 0.4 0.1 25.0 5.5 6.8 4.3 41.5 10.6 13.5 7.8 4.3 3.8 3.7 3.2 2,000 4,000 4,000 4,000

ACBS Research Department

Tel: (+84) (28) 7300 7000

19-Feb-24

IP segment: 2023 area leased outperformed our expectation

IDC exceeded its 2023 leasing plan of 127ha with nearly 170ha signed (+28.8% YoY), of which Huu Thanh IP is the leader with more than 62ha, followed by Phu My 2 with nearly 54ha. We forecast that IDC can lease more than 150ha/year in 2024-2025 period.

Tenants in 2023 mainly manufacture consumers staple, materials and industrials.

Figure 1: Leasing activities in 2023



Source: IDC

At YE2023, IDC had 580 ha of remaining NLA for lease. Average rent increased by 5.7% QoQ to ~USD129/sqm/remaining term, of which Phu My 2 and Phu My 2 expansion IPs have leasing rate of around USD125/sqm/remaining term, nearly unchanged during 2023. Cau Nghin IP had the strongest increase in rental price of 18.5% YoY to over USD77/sqm/remaining term, followed by Huu Thanh IP with over USD148/sqm/remaining term (+5.7% YoY) and Que Vo 2 with USD119/sqm/remaining term (+3.5% YoY).

Huu Thanh IP is expected to have an additional capex of VND3 trn, of which VND300-400 bn for compensation, VND100 bn for land use fee and the remainder for infrastructure construction and backfill.

Tan Phuoc 1 IP is in Tien Giang provice and it is expected to be approved soon by the government and ready for lease from the end of this year. Phase 1 of 226 ha is expected to be developed in 2024-2025. Tien Giang is in the Mekong Delta - home of the largest agricultural and fishery region in Vietnam and near Trung Luong My Thuan Expressway. IDC can benefit from limited supply of industrial land in Tien Giang as this province has only 4 established IPs with a total land area of over 1,100ha, of which 2 IPs are fully occupied. The average rental price at Tien Giang is USD60-80/sqm/remaining term. We estimate the leasable commercial area of the entire project is 320 ha and is expected to be fully occupied in 12 years with a rental price from USD70/sqm/remaining term with a growth rate of 4%/year.

ACBS

IDC Update - OUTPERFORM

19-Feb-24

Figure 2: Summary of IDC's IPs

Project	Location	IDC's stake	Total investment (VNDbn)	Total area (ha)	NLA (ha)	Remaining NLA (ha)	Occupancy rate 3Q2023	Avg. leasing rate (USD/sqm/ term)	Note
Fully occupied IP	S		1,925	1,271	949	0	100%	n/a	
Kim Hoa	Vinh Phuc	100%	252	50	46	0	100%	n/a	
My Xuan B1	Ba Ria- Vung Tau	51%	544	227	160	0	100%	n/a	
My Xuan A	Ba Ria- Vung Tau	100%	342	302	229	0	100%	n/a	
Nhon Trach 1	Dong Nai	100%	458	382	284	0	100%	n/a	
Nhon Trach 5	Dong Nai	100%	329	309	229	0	100%	n/a	
Ongoing IPs			13,740	1,996	1,392	580	58.3%	~129	
Cau Nghin	Thai Binh	100%	1,160	184	103	76	25.9%	>77	
Huu Thanh	Long An	100%	7,300	524	395	270	31.7%	>148	
Phu My 2	Ba Ria- Vung Tau	100%	1,900	621	443	65	85.4%	>124	
Phu My 2 ext.	Ba Ria- Vung Tau	100%	1,880	398	273	105	61.7 %	>126	
Que Vo 2	Bac Ninh	51%	1,500	270	177	64	63.7%	>119	
Upcoming IPs				2,430-2,820					
Tan Phuoc 1	Tien Giang	65%	4,000*	470	320*	320*	n/a	70*	Waiting for final
My Xuan B1 ext.	Ba Ria- Vung Tau	n/a	n/a	110-500	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	approval of investment
Vinh Quang	Hai Phong	n/a	n/a	350	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Had 1/2000 Planning
6 IP	2 in the north, 1 in the middle and 3 in the south	n/a	n/a	1.500	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Waiting for the approval of master planning 1/2000

Source: IDC

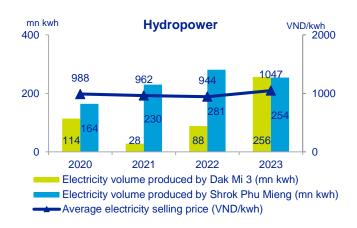
Note: * ACBS estimation

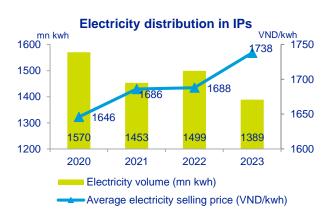
The power segment was in line with our forecast

2023 revenue was over VND2.9 trn VND (+1.6% YoY) mainly thanks to an increase in electricity selling prices while distributed electricity volume in IPs decreasing to 1,389 mn kWh (-7.3% YoY) when tenants cut back on production due to fewer orders. Gross profit of this segment improved to 12.2% (+4% YoY) mainly thanks to Dak Mi 3 hydropower plant resuming operation from October 2022 after a long period of maintenance due to floods.

In 2023, the total electricity volume produced by the two hydropower plants Dak Mi 3 and Shrok Phu Mieng was more than 500 mn kwh and the electricity output distributed in IPs was nearly 1,400 mn kwh (-7.3% YoY) which were in line with our forecast.

Figure 3: Power segment





Source: IDC, ACBS.



19-Feb-24

Residential property: the transfer of 2.2ha to AEON will be recorded in early 2024

Summary of IDC' key residential real estate projects is shown in the table below. The transfer of 2.2ha in Long An to AEON with a value of VND437bn will be recorded in early 2024.

Figure 4: Residential real estate projects

Project	Location	Developer	IDC's stake	Land area (ha)	Status
al & Workers' housing projects					
Nhon Trach IP workers' housing project (1)	Dong Nai	IDICO - URBIZ	100.0%	10.0	Adjusting the construction planning for 2-9 floors condominium blocks.
Nhon Trach IP workers' housing project (2)	Dong Nai	IDICO - URBIZ	100.0%	10.0	for 2-9 floors condominium blocks.
Huu Thanh residential area and workers' housing project	Long An	IDICO - LINCO	51.0%	47.1	Received the land handover decision & periodic Investment disbursement for Phase 1 of 3.8ha
Nhon Trach 1 Resettlement Project and Hiep Phuoc apartment building	Dong Nai	IDICO-UDICO	66.9%	4.9	Phase 1: Solving the legal issue
Vinh Cuu social housing project	Dong Nai	IDICO - URBIZ	100.0%	60.1	Participating in the bidding process to be a project developer.
er commercial projects					
Apartment complex on National Route 1K Hoa An	Dong Nai	IDICO-UDICO	66.9%	7.0	Completed clearance process. Urbiz and Udico established a JV to develop this project
An Hoa	Dong Nai	IDICO - URBIZ	100.0%	3.9	Adjusting the construction planning
IDICO-INCO 10 head office	Can Tho	IDICO-INCO 10	97.8%	0.5	Waiting for the construction permit.
Bac Chau Giang	Ha Nam	IDICO-CONAC	51.0%	5.7	About to complete construction & ready for sales.
Central residential area expansion	Long An	IDICO - LINCO	51.0%	3.1	Transfer 2.2ha to AEON. Remaining land is for education.
	Nhon Trach IP workers' housing projects (1) Nhon Trach IP workers' housing project (2) Huu Thanh residential area and workers' housing project Nhon Trach I Resettlement Project and Hiep Phuoc apartment building Vinh Cuu social housing project recommercial projects Apartment complex on National Route 1K Hoa An An Hoa IDICO-INCO 10 head office Bac Chau Giang Central residential area	Nhon Trach IP workers' housing projects Nhon Trach IP workers' housing project (1) Nhon Trach IP workers' housing project (2) Huu Thanh residential area and workers' housing project Nhon Trach 1 Resettlement Project and Hiep Phuoc apartment building Vinh Cuu social housing project Prommercial projects Apartment complex on National Route 1K Hoa An An Hoa IDICO-INCO 10 head office Dong Nai Central residential area Long An Long An	Nhon Trach IP workers' housing projects (1) Nhon Trach IP workers' housing project (2) Huu Thanh residential area and workers' housing project Nhon Trach 1 Resettlement Project and Hiep Phuoc apartment building Vinh Cuu social housing project Promercial projects Apartment complex on National Route 1K Hoa An An Hoa Dong Nai IDICO - URBIZ Dong Nai IDICO - URBIZ	Project Cocation Developer Stake	Project Location Developer stake (ha) Al & Workers' housing projects Nhon Trach IP workers' housing project (1) Nhon Trach IP workers' housing project (2) Huu Thanh residential area and workers' housing project Nhon Trach 1 Resettlement Project and Hiep Phuoc apartment building Vinh Cuu social housing project Vinh Cuu social housing project Apartment complex on National Route 1K Hoa An An Hoa Dong Nai IDICO - URBIZ 100.0% Dong Nai IDICO - URBIZ 100.0% Frommercial projects Apartment complex on National Route 1K Hoa An An Hoa Dong Nai IDICO - URBIZ 100.0% Tool 100.0% T

Source: IDC

2023-2024 forecast

Because 2023 IP rental area was higher than our forecast, we adjust 2024 revenue up by 11% to over VND9.6 trn (+33% YoY) and PAT by 24% to over VND2.9 trn (+78% YoY). Of which:

- IP revenue is forecast at VND5.1 trn (+56% YoY) thanks to the delivery of \sim 160 ha.
- Power revenue is estimated at over VND3 trn (+4% YoY) mainly thanks to the growth of distributed electricity volume in IPs, especially in Huu Thanh IP.
- Residential real estate revenue is forecast at over VND500 bn, up by over 5 times YoY thanks to the transfer transaction of 2.2 ha in Long An to Aeon with expected revenue of VND437 bn.
- BOT revenue is estimated to increase by 3% YoY to VND447 bn assuming unchange in toll fees and a 3% growth in PCUs.

Valuation

Using the NAV method, we suggest a target price of VND62,600/share by YE2024, an increase of 16% compared to the previous target price in the updated report in November 2023 mainly thanks to Tan Phuoc IP added to our valuation. Reiterate OUTPERFORM recommendation for IDC. The stock is trading at 2024 forward P/E of 7.8x and P/B of 3.2x.





19-Feb-24

IDC FINANCIALS MODEL	Price (VND):	56,300	Target (VND):	62,600	Mkt cap (VND bn):	18,579
(VND bn except where stated)		2021	2022	2023U	2024E	2025E
Total Net Sales		4,301	7,485	7,237	9,642	9,428
Sales growth		-19.7%	74.0%	-3.3%	33.2%	-2.2%
CoGS ex-dep'n		3,175	3,387	3,957	4,543	4,942
Gross profit		737	3,060	2,422	4,156	3,449
Gross margin		17.1%	40.9%	33.5%	43.1%	36.6%
SG&A		260	334	362	483	472
SG&A as % of sales		6.1%	4.5%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%
EBITDA		794	3,641	2,919	4,616	4,015
EBITDA margin		18.5%	48.6%	40.3%	47.9%	42.6%
Depreciation		389	1038	857	943	1037
Operating profit		406	2,603	2,061	3,673	2,977
Operating profit margin		9.4%	34.8%	28.5%	38.1%	31.6%
Profit/loss from associates and JVs		(71)	(123)	2	-	-
Financial income (excl. saving interest)		499	22	7	1	1
Financial expenses (excl. interest expense)		121	7	3	0	0
Net interest expense		67	57	-29	-21	-70
as % of avg, net debt		7.1%	5.1%	-2.2%	-2.5%	-33.6%
Other profit		40	57	-38	0	0
Tax		178	563	401	739	609
Effective tax rate		23.6%	21.5%	19.5%	20.0%	20.0%
PAT		578	2,055	1,656	2,955	2,438
Minority interest		124	287	262	540	341
NPATMI		454	1,768	1,394	2,415	2,097
Net profit margin		10.6%	23.6%	19.3%	25.0%	22.2%
Cash earnings		843	2,806	2,251	3,358	3,135
Number of shares (m)		300	330	330	330	330
EPS (VND)		1,492	5,299	4,165	7,238	6,286
Bonus factor (x)		0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Adjusted EPS (VND)		1,356	5,299	4,165	7,238	6,286
EPS growth		-48.5%	290.7%	-21.4%	73.8%	-13.2%





19-Feb-24

KEY CASHFLOW AND BS ITEMS	2021	2022	2023U	2024E	2025E
Increase in working capital	85	89	240	-533	-215
Capex	862	1,059	1,442	1,205	1,223
Other cash flow items	973	-1,142	1,023	-465	-465
Free cash flow	869	516	1,591	2,221	1,661
Share issues (m)	0	0	0	0	0
Dividends paid	724	986	1,532	1,320	1,320
Increase in net debt	-145	470	-59	-901	-341
Net debt, end of year	869	1,338	1,279	379	37
Shareholders' equity	5,028	6,128	6,204	7,299	8,076
BVPS (VND)	12,999	14,988	15,067	17,725	19,613
Net debt / equity (%)	17.3%	21.8%	20.6%	5.2%	0.5%
Net debt / EBITDA (x)	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0
Total assets	16,076	17,013	17,732	17,926	18,362
KEY RETURN AND VALUATION RATIOS	2021	2022	2023U	2024E	2025E
ROE	11.2%	40.0%	28.1%	44.6%	34.0%
ROA	3.0%	10.7%	8.0%	13.5%	11.6%
ROIC	3.3%	11.0%	7.9%	13.5%	11.3%
WACC	13.3%	12.7%	11.8%	13.8%	14.4%
EVA	-10.0%	-1.7%	-3.9%	-0.3%	-3.1%
PER (x)	41.5	10.6	13.5	7.8	9.0
EV/EBITDA (x)	25.0	5.5	6.8	4.3	4.9
EV/FCF(x)	22.8	38.5	12.5	8.9	12.0
PBR (x)	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.2	2.9
PSR (x)	4.3	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.0
EV/sales (x)	4.6	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.1
Dividend yield	3.6%	7.1%	7.1%	7.1%	7.1%





19-Feb-24

CONTACTS

Ho Chi Minh City Head Office

RESEARCH DEPARTMENT

117 Nguyen Dinh Chieu, Dist. 3, Ho Chi Minh City Tel: (+84 28) 7300 7000 Fax: (+84 28) 7300 3751

73003751

Acting Head of Research Trang Do

(+84 28) 7300 7000 (x1041) trangdm@acbs.com.vn

Manager – Properties Truc Pham (+84 28) 7300 7000 (x104

(+84 28) 7300 7000 (x1043) trucptt@acbs.com.vn

Associate – Industrials Trung Tran (+84 28) 7300 7000 (x1045)

trungtn@acbs.com.vn

Analyst – Technical Huu Vo (+84 28) 7300 7000 (x1052)

huuvp@acbs.com.vn

Manager – Financials Hung Cao (+84 28) 7300 7000 (x1049) hungcv@acbs.com.vn

Analyst – Utilities Toan Pham (+84 28) 7300 7000 (x1051) toanpd@acbs.com.vn

Analyst – Market data Anh Mai (+84 28) 7300 7000 (x1110) anhmd@acbs.com.vn

Hanoi Office

10 Phan Chu Trinh, Hoan Kiem Dist., Ha Noi Tel: (+84 4) 3942 9395 Fax: (+84 4)3942 9407

Manager – Consumer-related, Technology Chi Luong

(+84 28) 7300 7000 (x1042) chiltk@acbs.com.vn

Associate – Macro & Money Market Minh Trinh Viet (+84 28) 7300 7000 (x1046) minhtvh@acbs.com.vn Associate – Oil & Gas Hung Phan (+84 28) 7300 7000 (x1044) hungpv@acbs.com.vn

Associate - Logistic Hung Nguyen (+84 28) 7300 7000 (x1047) hungnt@acbs.com.vn

INSTITUTIONAL CLIENT DIVISION

Director Huong Chu

(+84 28) 7300 7000 (x1083) huongctk@acbs.com.vn groupis@acbs.com.vn

Associate Huynh Nguyen (+84 28) 7300 6879 (x1088) huynhntn@acbs.com.vn Associate

Dung Ly
(+84 28) 7300 6879 (x1084)
dungln.hso@acbs.com.vn



19-Feb-24

DISCLAIMER

Our Recommendation System

BUY: Expected prospective total return (including dividends) in VND will be 20% or more within 12 months

OUTPERFORM: Expected prospective total return (including dividends) in VND will be from 10% to 20% within 12 months

NEUTRAL: Expected prospective total return (including dividends) in VND will be from -10% to 10% within 12 months

UNDERPERFORM: Expected prospective total return (including dividends) in VND will be from -20% to -10% within 12 months

SELL: Expected prospective total return (including dividends) in VND will be less than -20% within 12 months

Analyst Certification(s)

We, the author(s) of this report, hereby certify (1) that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect our personal views about any or all of the subject securities or issuers referred to in this research report and (2) no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this research report.

Important Disclosures

ACBS and/or an affiliate thereof (hereby collectively called ACBS) did or may seek to do business with companies covered in this report as its routine business. ACBS's proprietary trading accounts may have a position in such companies' securities. As a result, the investor should be aware that ACBS may have a conflict of interest from time to time.

ACBS produces a variety of research products including, but not limited to, fundamental analysis, equity-linked analysis, quantitative analysis, and trade ideas. Recommendations contained in one type of research product may differ from recommendations contained in other types of research products, whether as a result of differing time horizons, methodologies, or otherwise.

Disclaimer

This report is provided for information purposes only. ACBS makes no express or implied warranties, and expressly disclaims all warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose or use with respect to any data included in this report. ACBS will not treat unauthorized recipients of this report as its clients. Prices shown (if any) are indicative and ACBS is not offering to buy or sell or soliciting offers to buy or sell any financial instrument. Without limiting any of the foregoing and to the extent permitted by law, in no event shall ACBS, nor any affiliate, nor any of their respective officers, directors, partners, or employees have any liability for (a) any special, punitive, indirect, or consequential damages; or (b) any lost profits, lost revenue, loss of anticipated savings or loss of opportunity or other financial loss, even if notified of the possibility of such damages, arising from any use of this report or its contents. Other than disclosures relating to ACBS, the information contained in this report has been obtained from sources that ACBS believes to be reliable, but ACBS does not represent or warrant that it is accurate or complete. The views in this report are subject to change, and ACBS has no obligation to update its opinions or the information in this report.

Some parts of this report reflect the assumptions, views and analytical methods of the analysts who prepared them, and ACBS is not responsible for any error of their works and assumptions. ACBS may have issued, and may in the future issue, other reports that are inconsistent with, and reach different conclusions from, the information presented in this report.

The analyst recommendations in this report reflect solely and exclusively those of the author(s), and such opinions were prepared independently of any other interests, including those of ACBS. This report does not constitute personal investment advice or take into account the individual financial circumstances or objectives of the investors who receive it. The securities discussed herein may not be suitable for all investors. ACBS recommends that investors independently evaluate each issuer, securities or instrument discussed herein and consult any independent advisors they believe necessary. The value of and income from any investment may fluctuate from day to day as a result of changes in relevant economic markets (including changes in market liquidity). The information herein is not intended to predict actual results, which may differ substantially from those reflected. Past performance is not necessarily indicative of future results.

This report may not be distributed to the public media or used by the public media without prior written consent of ACBS. Otherwise it will be considered as illegal. The breacher shall compensate fully to ACBS any loss or damage which arises from such breach (if any). In the event that the distribution and/or receipt of this report is prohibited by the investor's jurisdiction, the investor shall dismiss this report immediately otherwise it will be at his/her own risks.

ACBS does not provide tax advice and nothing contained herein should be construed to be tax advice. Accordingly, the investors should seek advice based on their particular circumstances from an independent tax advisor. This report may contain links to third-party websites. ACBS is not responsible for the content of any third-party website or any linked content contained in a third-party website. Content contained on such third-party websites is not part of this report and is not incorporated by reference into this report. The inclusion of a link in this report does not imply any endorsement by ACBS. Access to any third-party website is at the investor's own risks, and the investor should always review the terms and privacy policies at third-party websites before submitting any personal information to them. ACBS is not responsible for such terms and privacy policies and expressly disclaims any liability for them.

© Copyright ACBS (2024). All rights reserved. No part of this report may be reproduced in any manner without the prior written permission of ACBS.

