

CÔNG TY TNHH CHỨNG KHOÁN ACB
ACB SECURITIES COMPANY

CỘNG HÒA XÃ HỘI CHỦ NGHĨA VIỆT NAM
THE SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM

Độc lập - Tự do - Hạnh phúc
Independence - Freedom - Happiness

Số: ~~136..3~~./CV-ACBS.25

TP. HCM, ngày 18 tháng 7 năm 2025

No: ~~136..3~~/ CV-ACBS.25

HCMC, day 18 month 7 year 2025

CÔNG BỐ THÔNG TIN ĐỊNH KỲ
PERIODIC INFORMATION DISCLOSURE

Kính gửi/ To: - Ủy ban chứng khoán Nhà nước/ *The State Securities Commission*;
- Sở Giao dịch Chứng khoán Việt Nam/ *Vietnam Exchange*;
- Sở Giao dịch Chứng khoán Hà Nội/ *Hanoi Stock Exchange*;
- Sở Giao dịch Chứng khoán TP. Hồ Chí Minh/ *Hochiminh Stock Exchange*.

Tên tổ chức: Công ty TNHH Chứng khoán ACB

Name of organization: **ACB SECURITIES COMPANY**

- Mã chứng khoán/ *Stock code*:
- Địa chỉ: Tầng 3 Tòa nhà Léman Luxury, số 117 Nguyễn Đình Chiểu, phường Xuân Hòa, TP Hồ Chí Minh. (Trước đây: Tầng 3 Tòa nhà Léman Luxury, số 117 Nguyễn Đình Chiểu, phường Võ Thị Sáu, Quận 3, TP Hồ Chí Minh)

Address: 3rd Floor, Léman Luxury Building, 117 Nguyen Dinh Chieu Street, Xuan Hoa Ward, HCMC (Formerly: 3rd Floor, Léman Luxury Building, 117 Nguyen Dinh Chieu Street, Vo Thi Sau Ward, District 3, HCMC)

- Điện thoại: (028) 7300 7000 Fax: (028) 7300 3751
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- Người thực hiện công bố thông tin: Võ Đình Nam
Persons making information disclosure: Vo Dinh Nam
Chức vụ : Giám đốc Nhân sự
Position: Chief Human Resources Officer

Nội dung thông tin công bố/ *Contents of disclosure*:

- Công ty TNHH Chứng khoán ACB (ACBS) công bố Báo cáo tài chính Quý 2/2025 như sau:
ACB Securities Company (ACBS) has disclosed its financial statements for Quarter 2, 2025 as follows:

- Báo cáo tài chính riêng Quý 2/2025 và báo cáo tài chính hợp nhất Quý 2/2025.

Separate Financial Statement for Quarter 2, 2025 and Consolidated Financial Statement for Quarter 2, 2025.

- Giải trình biến động lợi nhuận sau thuế TNDN thay đổi trên 10% tại Báo cáo kết quả hoạt động kinh doanh riêng và Báo cáo kết quả hoạt động kinh doanh hợp nhất Quý 2/2025 so với Quý 2/2024.

Explanation for fluctuations in profit after tax due to corporate income changes exceeding 10% in the Separate Income Statement and Consolidated Income Statement for Quarter 2, 2025, compared to Quarter 2, 2024.

Thông tin này đã được công bố trên trang thông tin điện tử của công ty vào ngày 18/7/2025 tại đường dẫn: <http://acbs.com.vn>.

This information was published on the company's website on 18/7/2025, as in the link <http://acbs.com.vn>.

Chúng tôi xin cam kết các thông tin công bố trên đây là đúng sự thật và hoàn toàn chịu trách nhiệm trước pháp luật về nội dung các thông tin đã công bố.

We hereby certify that the information provided is true and correct and we bear the full responsibility to the law.

Đại diện tổ chức

Organization representative

Người được UQ CBTT
Person authorized to disclose information



Võ Đình Nam

ACB Securities Company Limited

Consolidated Financial Statements for Quarter 2 of 2025

ACB Securities Company Limited
Corporate information

Business Registration Certificate No,	0302030508	29 June 2000
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The Enterprise Registration Certificate has been amended several times, the most recent of which is the Enterprise Registration Certificate No, 0302030508 dated 21 April 2025, The Enterprise Registration Certificate and its amendments were issued by the Department of Finance of Ho Chi Minh City,

Establishment and Operation Certificate	06/GPHDKD	29 June 2000
	56/2001/UBCK-QLKD	21 September 2001
	71/UBCK-GPDCCTCK	6 September 2007
	77/UBCK-GPDCCTCK	1 October 2007
	105/UBCK-GPDCCTCK	14 January 2008
	464/QD-UBCK	7 July 2008
	150/UBCK-GP	4 September 2008
	271/UBCK-GP	4 November 2009
	115/GPDC-UBCK	3 October 2012
	13/GPDC-UBCK	13 June 2014
	18/GPDC-UBCK	11 August 2014
	26/GPDC-UBCK	11 July 2017
	45/GPDC-UBCK	21 June 2021
	63/GPDC-UBCK	3 August 2022
	101/GPDC-UBCK	24 October 2022
	91/GPDC-UBCK	13 November 2023
	96/GPDC-UBCK	28 November 2023
	05/GPDC-UBCK	26 January 2024
	03/GPDC-UBCK	22 January 2025
	07/GPDC-UBCK	4 April 2025

The initial Establishment and Operation Licence and its amendments were issued by the State Securities Commission of Vietnam.

Members' Council	Mr. Do Minh Toan	Chairman
	Mr. Nguyen Duc Thai Han	Vice Chairman
	Mr. Huynh Duy Sang	Member
	Mr. Trinh Bao Quoc	Member
Board of Directors	Mr. Nguyen Duc Hoan	General Director
	Mr. Le Hoang Tan	Deputy General Director
Legal Representative	Mr. Do Minh Toan	Chairman

ACB Securities Company Limited
Consolidated statement of financial for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)

Registered office

Head office 3rd Floor, Léman Luxury Building
117 Nguyen Dinh Chieu Street
Xuan Hoa Ward
Ho Chi Minh City
Vietnam

Cho Lon Branch 321 - 323 Tran Phu Street
An Dong Ward
Ho Chi Minh City
Vietnam

Truong Dinh Branch 107N Truong Dinh Street
Xuan Hoa Ward
Ho Chi Minh City
Vietnam

**Nguyen Thi Minh Khai
Transaction office** 442 Nguyen Thi Minh Khai Street
Ban Co Ward
Ho Chi Minh City
Vietnam

Dong Sai Gon Branch 3rd Floor, Building No. 53-55 Nguyen Huu Canh
Thanh My Tay Ward
Ho Chi Minh City
Vietnam

Cach Mang Thang 8 Branch 197A-197B-197C-197/1 Cach Mang Thang 8 Street
Ban Co Ward
Ho Chi Minh City
Vietnam

Mac Dinh Chi Branch 2nd Floor, 3rd Floor, 41 Mac Dinh Chi Street
Sai Gon Ward
Ho Chi Minh City
Vietnam

Ha Noi Branch 10 Phan Chu Trinh Street
Cua Nam Ward
Hanoi City
Vietnam

ACB Securities Company Limited
Consolidated statement of financial for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)

Hai Phong Branch	15 Hoang Dieu Street Hong Bang Ward Hai Phong City Vietnam
Da Nang Branch	218 Bach Dang Street Hai Chau Ward Da Nang City Vietnam
Khanh Hoa Branch	80 Quang Trung Street Nha Trang Ward Khanh Hoa Province Vietnam
Vung Tau Branch	111 Hoang Hoa Tham Street Vung Tau Ward Ho Chi Minh City Vietnam
Can Tho Branch	17 - 19 Nam Ky Khoi Nghia Street Ninh Kieu Ward Can Tho City Vietnam

ACB Securities Company Limited
Consolidated statement of financial for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)

Form B01 – CTCK/HN
*(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC
dated 27 December 2016 of the Ministry of Finance)*

		Code	Note	30/06/2025 VND	01/01/2025 VND
ASSETS					
A	CURRENT ASSETS (100 = 110 + 130)	100		33,647,030,172,331	25,814,514,894,805
I	Financial assets ("FA")	110		33,567,163,868,465	25,756,140,325,555
1	Cash and cash equivalents	111	5	1,440,061,052,292	1,537,490,849,303
1.1	<i>Cash</i>	111.1		440,061,052,292	397,476,970,785
1.2	<i>Cash equivalents</i>	111.2		1,000,000,000,000	1,140,013,878,518
2	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL")	112	7(a)	4,860,826,572,467	3,126,491,965,746
3	Held-to-maturity investments	113	7(b)	15,482,538,993,159	11,487,895,656,847
4	Loans receivables	114	7(c)	11,507,631,298,844	8,689,759,268,887
5	Allowance for diminution in value of financial assets and pledge assets	116	8	(117,475,959,027)	(117,475,981,607)
6	Receivables	117	9	378,120,120,110	1,018,439,622,409
6.1	<i>Receivables from sales of financial assets</i>	117.1		-	842,280,911,100
6.2	<i>Dividend and interest receivables from financial assets</i>	117.2		378,120,120,110	176,158,711,309
6.2.1	<i>Overdue dividend and interest receivables from financial assets</i>	117.3		50,000	50,000
6.2.2	<i>Undue dividend and interest receivables from financial assets</i>	117.4		378,120,070,110	176,158,661,309
7	Short-term prepayment to suppliers	118	10	10,024,035,010	4,708,334,714
8	Receivables from services rendered	119	11	5,637,983,882	4,955,255,753
9	Other receivables	122		1,098,864,708	5,174,446,483
10	Allowance for diminution in value of account receivables	129		(1,299,092,980)	(1,299,092,980)
II	Other current assets	130		79,866,303,866	58,374,569,250
1	Advances	131		183,315,680	94,115,680
2	Short-term prepaid expenses	133	12	19,406,462,778	25,318,265,892
3	Short-term deposits, collaterals and pledges	134		44,000,000	44,000,000
4	Deductible value added tax	135		231,586,920	610,131,150
5	Taxes and other receivables from State Treasury	136	22	-	-
6	Other current assets	137	13	60,000,938,488	32,308,056,528

ACB Securities Company Limited
Consolidated statement of financial for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)
Form B01 – CTCK/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC)

		Code	Note	30/06/2025 VND	01/01/2025 VND
B	LONG-TERM ASSETS (200 = 210 + 220 + 240 + 250)	200		210,189,619,542	226,169,134,505
I	Long-term financial assets	210		51,400,000,000	51,400,000,000
2	Investments	212	14	51,400,000,000	51,400,000,000
2.1	<i>Investment in a subsidiary</i>	212.2		-	-
2.2	<i>Other investments</i>	212.4		51,400,000,000	51,400,000,000
II	Fixed assets	220		75,244,367,988	81,826,936,628
1	Tangible fixed assets	221	15	50,927,801,142	55,952,497,635
	<i>Cost</i>	222		171,934,177,685	166,748,269,362
	<i>Accumulated depreciation</i>	223a		(121,006,376,543)	(110,795,771,727)
2	Intangible fixed assets	227	16	24,316,566,846	25,874,438,993
	<i>Cost</i>	228		81,991,292,611	79,883,698,611
	<i>Accumulated amortisation</i>	229a		(57,674,725,765)	(54,009,259,618)
III	Construction in progress	240	17	1,012,941,000	1,014,000,000
IV	Other long-term assets	250		82,532,310,554	91,928,197,877
1	Long-term deposits, collaterals and pledges	251		7,095,962,100	7,060,962,100
2	Long-term prepaid expenses	252		40,268,370,947	49,714,235,237
3	Deferred tax assets	253		128,026,672	128,026,672
4	Deposits at Settlement Funds	254	18(a)	20,000,000,000	20,000,000,000
5	Other long-term assets	255	18(b)	15,039,950,835	15,024,973,868
5.1	<i>Deposits at the Derivatives Clearing Fund</i>	255.1		15,039,950,835	15,024,973,868
	TOTAL ASSETS (270 = 100 + 200)	270		33,857,219,791,873	26,040,684,029,310

ACB Securities Company Limited
Consolidated statement of financial for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)
Form B01 – CTCK/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC)

		Code	Note	30/06/2025 VND	01/01/2025 VND
C	LIABILITIES (300 = 310 + 340)	300		20,271,443,198,018	16,788,967,900,810
I	Current liabilities	310		20,271,430,198,018	16,788,954,900,810
1	Short-term borrowings and finance lease liabilities	311		19,983,240,000,000	16,403,200,000,000
1.1	Short-term borrowings	312	19	19,983,240,000,000	16,403,200,000,000
3	Payables for securities trading activities	318	20	148,589,369,431	171,000,071,633
4	Account payables to suppliers	320	21	1,833,028,239	78,256,907,275
5	Short-term advances from customers	321		60,000,000	60,000,000
6	Taxes and other payables to State Treasury	322	22	57,372,842,320	59,821,539,744
7	Payables to employees	323		39,345,758,936	35,037,937,610
8	Employees' benefits payable	324		1,308,402,389	174,276,489
9	Accrued expenses – short-term	325	23	29,022,690,406	34,167,325,968
10	Unearned revenue – short-term	327		-	-
11	Other payables	329		10,658,106,297	7,236,842,091
II	Long-term liabilities	340		13,000,000	13,000,000
2	Other long-term payables	353		13,000,000	13,000,000
D	EQUITY (400 = 410)	400		13,585,776,593,855	9,251,716,128,500
I	Owner's equity	410		13,585,776,593,855	9,251,716,128,500
1	Owner's equity	411		11,000,000,000,000	7,000,000,000,000
1.1	Contributed capital	411.1	24	11,000,000,000,000	7,000,000,000,000
3	Reserve to supplement authorised capital	414		147,729,332,606	147,729,332,606
4	Financial reserve	415		168,979,231,821	168,979,231,821
5	Retained profits	417		2,269,068,029,428	1,935,007,564,073
5.1	Realised profits	417.1		2,405,180,619,753	1,973,624,726,238
5.2	Unrealised losses	417.2		(136,112,590,325)	(38,617,162,165)
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY (440 = 300 + 400)		440		33,857,219,791,873	26,040,684,029,310

ACB Securities Company Limited
Consolidated statement of financial for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)

Form B01 – CTCK/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC)

OFF-BALANCE SHEET ITEMS

		Code	Note	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
A.	THE COMPANY'S ASSETS				
2	Valuable papers custodied (Quantity)	2	25(a)	4,050,094	4,050,094
8	Listed/registered financial assets at Vietnam Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation ("VSDC") of the Company	8	25(b)	2,818,012,195,000	2,050,773,780,000
9	Custodied financial assets at VSDC not available for trading	9		1,920,000	4,826,920,000
10	The Company's financial assets in transit	10	25(c)	31,810,570,000	33,817,180,000
12	Financial assets not custodied at VSDC	12		1,750,000	1,750,000
14	Covered warrants (Quantity)	14		85,011,700	101,925,100
B.	ASSETS AND PAYABLES RELATING TO ASSETS MANAGED BY THE COMPANY				
1	Listed/registered financial assets at VSDC of Investors	21		39,520,603,122,000	37,597,702,210,000
	<i>a. Freely traded financial assets</i>	21.1		36,654,298,262,000	34,534,739,980,000
	<i>b. Financial assets restricted on transfer</i>	21.2		75,249,280,000	73,383,790,000
	<i>c. Pledged financial assets</i>	21.3		1,018,903,890,000	1,426,093,230,000
	<i>d. Blocked financial assets</i>	21.4		1,472,261,340,000	1,285,868,580,000
	<i>e. Financial assets awaiting settlement</i>	21.5		299,890,350,000	277,616,630,000
2	Investors'/customers' financial assets custodied at VSDC but not yet traded	22		1,215,591,850,000	325,683,340,000
	<i>a. Financial assets custodied at VSDC but not yet traded and freely on transfer</i>	22.1		1,174,437,390,000	287,920,440,000
	<i>b. Financial assets custodied at VSDC but not yet traded and limited on transfer</i>	22.2		41,154,460,000	37,762,900,000
3	Investors' financial assets in transit	23		304,261,413,000	228,964,180,000
5	Investors'/customers' financial assets have not been custodied at VSDC	24.b		1,089,364,490,000	1,089,364,490,000
7	Customers' deposits	26		1,087,110,505,773	819,013,957,232
7.1	Customers' cash deposits managed by the Company for securities transactions	27		927,140,013,508	686,147,204,998
7.1.1	Customers' marginal deposits at VSDC for derivative trading activities	27.1		19,150,521,076	26,196,440,758
7.2	Customers' synthesising deposits for securities trading activities	28		134,419,569,580	103,407,538,750
7.4	Deposits of securities issuers	30		6,400,401,609	3,262,772,726

ACB Securities Company Limited
Consolidated statement of financial for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)

Form B01 – CTCK/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC)

OFF-BALANCE SHEET ITEMS
(CONTINUED)

	Code	30/06/2025 VND	01/01/2025 VND
8 Payables to investors for cash deposits managed by the Company for securities transactions	31	946,290,534,584	712,343,645,756
8.1 Payables to domestic investors for cash deposits managed by the Company for securities transactions	31.1	946,290,524,091	712,343,635,257
8.2 Payables to foreign investors for cash deposits managed by the Company for securities transactions	31.2	10,493	10,499
9 Payables to securities issuers	32	1,116,185,299	694,769,299
12 Dividend payables, bond principals and interest payables	35	5,284,216,310	2,568,003,427

17 July 2025

Prepared by:



Ms. Pham Thi Sanh
General Accountant

Reviewed by:



Mr. Vo Van Van
Chief Accountant

Approved by:



Mr. Nguyen Duc Hoan
General Director

ACB Securities Company Limited
Consolidated statement of income for Quarter 2 of 2025

Form B02 – CTCK/HN
*(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC
dated 27 December 2016 of the Ministry of Finance)*

	Code	Note	Q2/2025 VND	Q2/2024 VND	Accumulated 2025 VND	Accumulated 2024 VND
I OPERATING INCOME						
1.1 Gains from financial assets at FVTPL	1		438,792,174,181	227,989,354,379	742,790,428,531	521,871,965,874
<i>a. Gains from sales of financial assets at FVTPL</i>	1.1	26(a)	170,181,030,679	146,425,750,792	289,703,009,875	312,194,979,809
<i>b. Gains from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL</i>	1.2	26(b)	243,754,958,041	81,462,545,356	403,793,088,262	253,919,991,469
<i>c. Dividends and interest income from financial assets at FVTPL</i>	1.3	26(c)	35,495,557,067	9,424,754,931	43,977,435,282	15,162,124,796
<i>d. Losses from revaluation outstanding covered warrants payables</i>	1.4	26(b)	(10,639,371,606)	(9,323,696,700)	5,316,895,112	(59,405,130,200)
1.2 Interest income from HTM investments	2	26(c)	210,409,378,331	112,072,086,361	380,925,387,986	205,509,079,355
1.3 Interest income from loans and receivables	3	26(c)	248,580,382,774	154,289,380,902	455,060,724,582	279,806,722,186
1.6 Revenue from securities brokerage	6	26(d)	99,753,127,067	110,947,365,580	166,641,222,660	212,791,428,976
1.9 Revenue from securities custody	9	26(d)	3,302,130,927	2,582,903,778	5,574,620,629	4,961,211,610
1.1 Revenue from financial advisory services	10	26(d)	180,000,000	100,000,000	1,433,636,364	170,000,000
1.11 Other operating income	11	26(d)	1,817,824,842	1,042,801,946	3,274,720,409	1,944,759,671
Total operating income	20		1,002,835,018,122	609,023,892,946	1,755,700,741,161	1,227,055,167,672
II OPERATING EXPENSES						

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

ACB Securities Company Limited
Consolidated statement of income for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)

Form B02 – CTCK/HN
*(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC
dated 27 December 2016 of the Ministry of Finance)*

		Code	Note	Q2/2025 VND	Q2/2024 VND	Accumulated 2025 VND	Accumulated 2024 VND
2.1	Losses from financial assets at FVTPL	21		418,576,987,459	238,213,614,252	684,579,261,691	416,874,631,670
	<i>a. Losses from sales of financial assets at FVTPL</i>	21.1	26(a)	96,676,889,497	114,576,912,887	177,744,405,057	200,559,824,573
	<i>b. Unrealised losses from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL</i>	21.2	26(b)	316,597,201,205	146,389,835,265	495,255,523,003	213,878,552,047
	<i>c. Transaction costs of acquisition of financial assets at FVTPL</i>	21.3		30,394,800	84,661,500	229,445,100	128,628,850
	<i>d. Gain from revaluation outstanding covered warrants payables</i>	21.4	26(b)	5,272,501,957	(22,837,795,400)	11,349,888,531	2,307,626,200
2.4	Allowance expenses for loans receivables and borrowings costs of loans	24	27	212,772,750,651	90,609,021,422	390,982,325,332	158,603,382,546
2.6	Expenses for self-trading	26		6,422,100,580	4,974,067,961	12,137,437,323	8,527,986,863
2.7	Expenses for securities brokerage	27	28	78,340,386,689	83,752,661,651	151,611,661,900	157,488,845,703
2.1	Expenses for securities custody	30		3,790,175,771	3,164,390,729	7,330,089,261	6,217,539,086
2.11	Expenses for financial advisory services	31		959,058,140	740,440,068	1,565,660,659	1,504,296,213
2.12	Expenses for other services	32		1,460,197,877	474,501,215	2,038,406,057	904,852,430
	Total operating expenses	40		722,321,657,167	421,928,697,298	1,250,244,842,223	750,121,534,511

ACB Securities Company Limited
Consolidated statement of income for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)

Form B02 – CTCK/HN
*(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC
dated 27 December 2016 of the Ministry of Finance)*

		Code	Note	Q2/2025 VND	Q2/2024 VND	Accumulated 2025 VND	Accumulated 2024 VND
III	FINANCIAL INCOME						
3.1	Realised and unrealised foreign exchange gains	41		-	-	-	-
3.2	Interest income from current accounts	42		645,201,905	263,974,447	2,992,295,984	1,685,714,331
	Total financial income	50		645,201,905	263,974,447	2,992,295,984	1,685,714,331
IV	FINANCIAL EXPENSES						
4.1	Realised and unrealised foreign exchange losses	51		-	18,073,320	1,159,200	32,678,845
	Total financial expenses	60		-	18,073,320	1,159,200	32,678,845
V	SELLING EXPENSES	61		793,623,192	597,874,648	1,738,950,164	1,471,468,320
VI	GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES	62	29	52,213,587,174	42,936,089,043	96,953,688,320	69,509,975,885
VII	RESULTS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES (70 = 20 – 40 + 50 – 60 – 61– 62)	70		228,151,352,494	143,807,133,084	409,754,397,238	407,605,224,442

ACB Securities Company Limited
Consolidated statement of income for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)

Form B02 – CTCK/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC
dated 27 December 2016 of the Ministry of Finance)

VIII	OTHER INCOME AND OTHER EXPENSES	Code	Note	Q2/2025	Q2/2024	Accumulated 2025	Accumulated 2024
8.1	Other income			VND	VND	VND	VND
8.2	Other expenses	72		86,290,581	27,288,434	114,960,349	121,177,936
	Results from other activities (80 = 71 – 72)	80		(82,966,707)	(1,884,997)	(106,511,708)	(77,825,175)
IX	ACCOUNTING PROFIT BEFORE TAX (90 = 70 + 80) (CARRIED FORWARD TO THE NEXT PAGE)	90		228,068,385,787	143,805,248,087	409,647,885,530	407,527,399,267

ACB Securities Company Limited
Consolidated statement of income for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)

Form B02 – CTCK/HN
*(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC
dated 27 December 2016 of the Ministry of Finance)*

		Code	Note	Q2/2025 VND	Q2/2024 VND	Accumulated 2025 VND	Accumulated 2024 VND
IX	ACCOUNTING PROFIT BEFORE TAX (90 = 70 + 80) (BROUGHT FORWARD FROM THE PREVIOUS PAGE)	90		228,068,385,787	143,805,248,087	409,647,885,530	407,527,399,267
9.1	Realised profit before tax	91		316,822,502,514	195,218,439,296	507,143,313,690	429,198,716,245
9.2	Unrealised (losses)/profit before tax	92		(88,754,116,727)	(51,413,191,209)	(97,495,428,160)	(21,671,316,978)
X	INCOME TAX EXPENSE	100		40,109,012,473	27,276,800,705	75,587,420,175	78,819,866,842
10.1	Income tax expense – current	100.1	30	40,109,012,473	27,276,800,705	75,587,420,175	78,819,866,842
XI	NET PROFIT AFTER TAX (200 = 90 – 100)	200		187,959,373,314	116,528,447,382	334,060,465,355	328,707,532,425
XII	OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME AFTER TAX	300		-	-	-	-

ACB Securities Company Limited
Consolidated statement of income for Quarter 2 of 2025

Form B02 – CTCK/HN

*(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC
dated 27 December 2016 of the Ministry of Finance)*

17 July 2025

Prepared by:



Ms. Pham Thi Sanh
General Accountant

Reviewed by:



Mr. Vo Van Van
Chief Accountant



Approved by:



Mr. Nguyen Duc Hoan
General Director

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

ACB Securities Company Limited
Consolidated statement of cash flows for Quarter 1 of 2025
(Indirect method - continued)

Form B03 – CTCK/HN

*(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC
dated 27 December 2016 of the Ministry of Finance)*

	Code	2025 VND	2024 VND
I CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
1 Profit before tax	1	409,647,885,530	407,527,399,267
2 Adjustments for	2	(475,220,132,108)	(50,042,941,264)
Depreciation and amortisation	3	14,148,076,983	12,032,849,598
Allowance	4	(22,580)	86,502
Interest expenses	6	390,595,361,339	158,596,230,408
Profit from investment activities	7	(380,925,387,986)	(205,509,982,976)
Accrued interest income	8	(499,038,159,864)	(15,162,124,796)
3 Increase in non-monetary expenses	10	506,605,411,534	216,186,178,247
Losses from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL	11	506,605,411,534	216,186,178,247
4 Decrease in non-monetary income	18	(409,109,983,374)	(194,514,861,269)
Gains from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL	19	(409,109,983,374)	(194,514,861,269)
5. Operating profit before changes in operating assets and liabilities	30	(7,702,180,623,250)	(8,508,887,894,371)
Increase in financial assets at FVTPL	31	(1,825,797,041,462)	(640,364,071,554)
Increase in held to maturity investments	32	(3,994,643,336,312)	(4,741,417,757,043)
Increase in loans receivables	33	(2,817,872,029,957)	(2,925,700,586,303)
Decrease available for sells financial assets	34	-	10,520,280,000
Decrease in receivables from selling financial assets	35	842,280,911,100	19,866,430,000
Decrease in receivables and dividend and interest receivables of financial assets	36	678,002,139,049	192,346,606,008
Increase in receivables for services rendered	37	(682,728,129)	(3,908,096,189)
(Increase)/decrease in other receivables	39	4,075,581,775	208,059,581
Increase in other assets	40	(27,453,514,697)	(19,013,328,590)
(Decrease)/increase in accrued expenses (exclude interest from borrowing)	41	(2,191,375,017)	(296,617,273)
Increase in prepaid expenses	42	15,357,667,404	(12,983,556,387)
Corporate income tax paid	43	(68,771,930,787)	(70,217,127,813)
Interest paid	44	(393,548,621,884)	(153,892,212,032)
Decrease in accounts payable	45	(76,423,879,036)	(3,905,298,613)
Increase in employee benefits payable	46	1,134,125,900	170,596,260
Increase/(decrease) in taxes and other payables to State Treasury	47	(9,264,186,812)	2,288,288,599
Decrease in payable to employees	48	4,307,821,326	(11,958,991,007)
(Decrease)/increase in other payables	50	(30,690,225,711)	(150,630,512,015)
Net cash flows from operating activities	60	(7,670,257,441,668)	(8,129,732,119,390)

ACB Securities Company Limited
Consolidated statement of cash flows for Quarter 1 of 2025
(Indirect method - continued)

Form B03 – CTCK/HN
*(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC
dated 27 December 2016 of the Ministry of Finance)*

	Code	2025 VND	2024 VND
II CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Payments for additions to fixed assets	61	(7,212,355,343)	(4,685,299,823)
Proceeds from disposal and sale of fixed assets	62	-	18,903,023
Net cash flows from investing activities	70	(7,212,355,343)	(4,666,396,800)
III CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Proceeds from receiving capital contributions from owners	71	4,000,000,000,000	3,000,000,000,000
Proceeds from short-term borrowings	73	33,122,240,000,000	21,641,100,000,000
Other borrowings	73.2	33,122,240,000,000	21,641,100,000,000
Payments to settle borrowing principals	74	(29,542,200,000,000)	(14,132,600,000,000)
Other borrowings	74.3	(29,542,200,000,000)	(14,132,600,000,000)
Net cash flows from financing activities	80	7,580,040,000,000	10,508,500,000,000
Net cash flows during the year (90 = 60 + 70 + 80)	90	(97,429,797,011)	2,374,101,483,810
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	101	1,537,490,849,303	506,950,270,662
Cash in banks	101.1	397,476,970,785	306,450,270,662
Cash equivalents	101.2	1,140,013,878,518	200,500,000,000
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year (103 = 90 + 101) (Note 5)	103	1,440,061,052,292	2,881,051,754,472
Cash in banks	103.1	440,061,052,292	317,751,754,472
Cash equivalents	103.2	1,000,000,000,000	2,563,300,000,000

ACB Securities Company Limited
Consolidated statement of cash flows for Quarter 1 of 2025
(Indirect method - continued)

Form B03 – CTCK/HN
*(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC
dated 27 December 2016 of the Ministry of Finance)*

	Code	2025 VND	2024 VND
Cash flows of customers for brokerage and entrustment activities			
Proceeds from sales of securities brokered by the Company	1	58,905,751,207,621	80,052,211,907,936
Payments for purchases of securities brokered by the Company	2	(58,623,174,798,241)	(80,034,371,734,860)
Receive deposits to pay customers' securities transactions	7	86,671,807,639,520	80,066,482,175,015
Deposits payments of investors at VSDC	7.1	(7,045,919,682)	(2,086,190,600)
Payment for securities transactions of customers	8	(86,430,814,831,010)	(79,408,578,295,312)
Proceeds from securities issuers	14	1,978,066,120,619	1,494,088,211,178
Payments for securities issuers	15	(2,226,492,870,286)	(1,476,197,913,627)
Net cash flows during the year	20	268,096,548,541	691,548,159,730
Cash and cash equivalents of customers at the beginning of the year			
30	30	819,013,957,232	832,198,263,074
Cash in banks at the beginning of the year	31	819,013,957,232	832,198,263,074
▪ Cash deposits managed by the Company for securities transactions of Investors	32	712,343,645,756	696,655,837,916
▪ Synthesising deposits for securities trading activities	33	103,407,538,750	129,690,456,910
▪ Deposits from securities issuers	35	3,262,772,726	5,851,968,248
Cash and cash equivalents of customers at the end of the year (40 = 20 + 30)	40	1,087,110,505,773	1,523,746,422,804
Cash in banks at the end of the year			
41	41	1,087,110,505,773	1,523,746,422,804
▪ Cash deposits managed by the Company for securities transactions of investors	42	946,290,534,584	1,352,473,527,019
▪ Synthesising deposits for securities trading activities	43	134,419,569,580	144,534,160,390
▪ Deposits from securities issuers	45	6,400,401,609	26,738,735,395

ACB Securities Company Limited
Consolidated statement of cash flows for Quarter 1 of 2025
(Indirect method - continued)

Form B03 – CTCK/HN

*(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC
dated 27 December 2016 of the Ministry of Finance)*

17 July 2025

Prepared by:



Ms. Pham Thi Sanh
General Accountant

Reviewed by:



Mr. Vo Van Van
Chief Accountant

Approved by:



Mr. Nguyen Duc Hoan
General Director

ACB Securities Company Limited
Consolidated statement of changes in equity for Quarter 2 of 2025

Form B04 – CTCK/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC dated 27 December 2016 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Opening balance as at		Movement during the six-month period ended				Closing balance as at	
	1/1/2024	1/1/2025	30/6/2024		30/6/2025		30/6/2024	30/6/2025
	VND	VND	Increase VND	(Decrease) VND	Increase VND	(Decrease) VND	VND	VND
Owner's capital	4,000,000,000,000	7,000,000,000,000	3,000,000,000,000		4,000,000,000,000		7,000,000,000,000	11,000,000,000,000
Contributed capital	4,000,000,000,000	7,000,000,000,000	3,000,000,000,000		4,000,000,000,000		7,000,000,000,000	11,000,000,000,000
Reserve to supplement authorised capital	147,729,332,606	147,729,352,606					147,729,332,606	147,729,352,606
Financial reserve	168,979,231,821	168,979,231,821					168,979,231,821	168,979,231,821
Retained profits	1,251,990,993,032	1,935,007,564,073	350,378,849,403	(21,671,316,978)	431,555,893,515	(97,495,428,160)	1,580,698,525,457	2,269,068,029,428
Realised profits	1,313,874,386,629	1,973,624,726,238	350,378,849,403		431,555,893,515		1,664,253,236,032	2,405,180,619,753
Unrealised (losses)/profits	(61,883,393,597)	(38,617,162,165)		(21,671,316,978)		(97,495,428,160)	(83,554,710,575)	(136,112,590,325)
Total	5,568,699,557,459	9,251,716,128,500	3,350,378,849,402	(21,671,316,978)	4,431,555,893,515	(97,495,428,160)	8,897,407,089,884	13,585,776,593,855

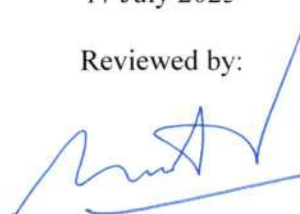
Prepared by:



Ms. Pham Thi Sanh
General Accountant

17 July 2025

Reviewed by:



Mr. Vo Van Van
Chief Accountant



Approved by:

Mr. Nguyen Duc Hoan
General Director

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

ACB Securities Company Limited

Notes to the consolidated financial statements for Quarter 2 of 2025

Form B09 – CTCK/HN

*(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC
dated 27 December 2016 of the Ministry of Finance)*

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements.

1. Reporting entity

(a) Establishment

ACB Securities Company Limited (“the Company”) is a limited liability company established in Vietnam under Establishment and Operation Licence No. 06/GPHDKD dated 29 June 2000 issued by the State Securities Commission of Vietnam. The Company’s Establishment and Operation Licence has been amended several times, the most recent of which is the Amended Establishment and Operation Licence No. 101/GPĐC-UBCK dated 4 April 2025 issued by the State Securities Commission of Vietnam.

(b) ACBS’s equity

As at 30 June 2025, ACBS’s equity was VND11,000,000 million (01/01/2025: VND7,000,000 million).

(c) Principal activities

The principal activities of ACBS are to carry out securities brokerage, securities trading, securities investment consulting, corporate financial consulting, securities underwriting, margin loans and securities depository activities.

(d) Normal operating cycle

The normal operating cycle of ABCS is generally within 12 months.

(e) Subsidiary

As at 30 June 2025 and 1 January 2025, the Company has one (1) subsidiary 100% owned which is ACB Capital Management Company Limited (“ACBC”), established under the license operation No. 41/UBCK-GP issued by the State Securities Commission on 28 October 2008, operating in fund management industry.

(f) Number of employees

As at 30 June 2025, the Company had 374 employees (1/1/2025: 381 employees).

2. Basis of preparation

(a) Statement of compliance

The interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises, Circular No. 210/2014/TT-BTC dated 30 December 2014 (Circular 210”) issued by the Ministry of Finance on the promulgation of accounting guidance for securities companies and Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC dated 27 December 2016 (“Circular 334”) issued by the Ministry of Finance amending, supplementing and replacing Appendix 02 and Appendix 04 of Circular 210, Circular No. 23/2018/TT-BTC dated 12 March 2018 (“Circular 23”) issued by the Ministry of Finance on Accounting guidance for covered warrants for securities companies that are issuers and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to the interim consolidated financial reporting.

(b) Basis of measurement

The interim consolidated financial statements, except for the interim consolidated statement of cash flows, are prepared on the accrual basis using the historical cost concept, except for financial instruments classified as financial assets at FVTPL and available for sales financial assets which are measured at fair value. The methods used to measure fair values are described in Note 3(e). The interim consolidated statement of cash flows is prepared using the indirect method.

(c) Annual accounting period

The annual accounting period of ACBS is from 1 January to 31 December.

(d) Accounting and presentation currency

ACBS’s accounting currency is Vietnam Dong (“VND”), which is also the currency used for interim consolidated financial statement presentation purpose.

3. Summary of significant accounting policies

The following significant accounting policies have been consistently adopted in the preparation of these interim consolidated financial statements.

The accounting policies applied by ACBS in preparing these interim consolidated financial statements are consistent with the accounting policies applied in preparing the most recent year's consolidated financial statements.

(a) Basic of consolidation

Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are entities controlled by the Company. The financial statements of the subsidiary are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases.

Loss of control

ACB Securities Company Limited

Notes to the consolidated financial statements for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)

Form B09 – CTCK/HN

*(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC
dated 27 December 2016 of the Ministry of Finance)*

When it loses control over a subsidiary, ACBS derecognises the assets and liabilities of the subsidiary, and any related NCI and other equity components. Any gain or loss arising from this event is recognised in the consolidated statement of income. After divestment, the remaining interest in the previous subsidiary (if any) is recognised at the carrying amount of the investment in the separate financial statements of the parent company, after adjusting for proportionality for the changes in equity since the date of acquisition if ACBS still retains significant influence in the investee, or at cost of the remaining investment if significant influence is no longer present.

Transactions eliminated on consolidation

Intra-group transactions, balances, and any unrealised income of ACBS and expenses arising from intra-group transactions, are eliminated in preparing the consolidated financial statements. Unrealised gains and losses arising from transactions with equity accounted investees are eliminated against the investment to the extent of ACBS's interest in the investee.

(b) Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than VND during the year have been translated into VND at rates approximating actual rates of exchange ruling at the transaction dates.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in currencies other than VND are translated into VND at the account transfer buying rate and account transfer selling rate, respectively, at the end of the annual accounting period quoted by the commercial bank where the Company most frequently conducts transactions.

All foreign exchange differences are recorded in the consolidated statement of income.

(c) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash comprises cash on hand, cash in banks for operation and cash deposits for securities transactions clearing and settlement of the Company. Cash deposits for securities transactions, securities transactions clearing and settlement of the customers are separated from ACBS's accounts.

Cash equivalents are short-term investments with term to maturity of not more than 3 months, which are readily convertible to known amount of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value from the acquisition date at the end of the annual accounting period.

(d) Financial assets and financial liabilities

(i) Recognition

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised in statement of financial position when the Company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the financial assets and financial liabilities.

ACB Securities Company Limited

Notes to the consolidated financial statements for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)

Form B09 – CTCK/HN

*(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC
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(ii) Classification and measurement

- Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (“FVTPL”): see Note 3(e);
- Held-to-maturity investments: see Note 3(f);
- Loans: see Note 3(g); and
- Receivables: see Note 3(h).

The Company classifies financial liabilities as financial liabilities measured at amortisation, except for covered warrants payables which are classified as financial liabilities recognised at fair value through profit or loss.

(iii) Derecognition

The Company derecognises a financial asset when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire, or when the Company transfers the rights to receive the contractual cash flows in a transaction in which substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership of the financial asset are transferred.

The Company derecognises a financial liability when its contractual obligations are discharged, cancelled or expired.

(iv) Offsetting

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount presented in the consolidated statement of financial position when and only when the Company has a legal right to set off the amounts and the Company intends either to settle them on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

(e) Financial assets at FVTPL

A financial asset at FVTPL is a financial asset that meets either of the following conditions:

- It is considered by Board of Directors as held for trading. A financial asset is considered as held for trading if:
 - it is acquired principally for the purpose of selling it in the near term;
 - there is evidence of a recent pattern of short-term profit-taking; or
 - a derivative (except for a derivative that is financial guarantee contract or a designated and effective hedging instrument).
- Upon initial recognition, it is designated by the Company financial asset at FVTPL.

Financial assets at FVTPL are initially recognised at purchase price excluding transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, these financial assets are measured at market value or fair value (when market value is not available) with changes in market price or fair value being recognised as profit/ loss in the separate statement of income.

For listed securities, the market price is the closing price at the Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange and the Hanoi Stock Exchange on the latest transaction date prior to the end of the annual accounting period.

ACB Securities Company Limited

Notes to the consolidated financial statements for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)

Form B09 – CTCK/HN

*(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC
dated 27 December 2016 of the Ministry of Finance)*

For securities registered for trading on the Unlisted Public Company Market (“UPCOM”), the market price is the closing price at UPCOM on the latest trading day prior to the end of the annual accounting period.

For unlisted securities and not yet registered for trading, the market price is the average price of the transaction prices at the latest trading date prior to the end of the annual accounting period not more than one month from the end of the annual accounting period provided by three securities companies which are not related to the Company.

For delisted securities and securities for which trading has been suspended or cancelled from the sixth day onward, the fair value is the book value at the latest financial position date.

Investments in equity instruments including derivative instruments to be settled by equity instruments are stated at cost if there are no market prices and their fair values cannot be determined reliably.

(i) Covered warrants

Covered warrants are secured securities issued by the securities companies which gives its holder the right to buy (call warrant) or sell (put warrant) underlying securities to issuing organisations at a predetermined price, at or sooner a predetermined time, or receive the difference between the exercise price and the underlying securities price at the time of execution. The securities companies issuing covered warrants are required to deposit cash and financial assets, or obtain bank guarantees to secure their obligations to warrant holders.

The Company records transactions related to covered warrants under the guidance of Circular No. 23/2018/TT-BTC issued by the Ministry of Finance dated 12 March 2018, details as follows:

When distributing covered warrants to investors, the Company recognised an increase in covered warrants payables at issued price and also monitored number of authorised covered warrants in off-balance sheet.

Covered warrants are initially recognised at issued price and subsequently remeasured at fair value at the “Covered warrants payables” account. At the end of the annual accounting period, the Company revalued its outstanding covered warrants at fair value. In case the price of covered warrant is decreased or increased, the difference will be recognised as income or expense in the separate statement of income.

Expenses of issuance of covered warrants are recognised in losses from sales of financial assets at FVTPL in the separate statement of income.

Gains/(losses) at maturity date and buyback covered warrant issued are recognised in gains/(losses) from sales of financial assets at FVTPL in the separate statement of income.

(f) Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments and a fixed maturity that the Company has the positive intention and ability to hold to maturity, other than:

- those that ACBS on initial recognition classified as at FVTPL;

ACB Securities Company Limited

Notes to the consolidated financial statements for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)

Form B09 – CTCK/HN

(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC
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- those that ACBS classified as available-for-sale; and
- those that meet the definition of loans and receivables.

Held-to-maturity investments include term deposits at banks and these investments are stated at costs less allowance for doubtful debts. Allowance for diminution in value is made when there is an indicator of long-term decline or certain evidence that the Company might not be able to fully recover the amount and the Company does not make allowance for diminution in value for short-term changes in prices.

Financial assets will not be further classified as held-to-maturity investments if during the current financial year or during the two most recent financial years they were sold or reclassified a significant amount of held-to-maturity financial assets prior to maturity, unless the sale or reclassification meets either of the following conditions:

- it is very close to maturity that changes in market interest rates do not significantly affect the value of financial assets;
- it is made after the Company has received the majority of the principal of these financial assets under payment progress or advance payments; or
- it is in connection with a special event beyond the control of ACBS and this event cannot be predicted by the Company.

(g) Loans

Loans are stated at cost. Subsequently, loans are recorded at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method. Advances to customers for the proceeds from selling securities are advances to customers who have transactions to sell securities at the transaction date. These advances are due within two trading days.

At the end of the annual accounting period, allowance is made for loans when there is evidence of impairment. Allowance is determined by the difference between the market value of the collateral assets and the carrying amount of the respective loan and advances at the end of the annual accounting period. Allowance made/(reversed) for impairment of loans and advances is recognised as an increase/(decrease) in expenses in the consolidated statement of income.

(h) Account receivables

Receivables from the sale of financial assets and from the rendering of services and other receivables are stated at cost less allowance for doubtful debts. Allowance for doubtful debts is made based on the overdue status of the debts or expected losses on undue debts which may occur when an economic organisation is bankrupted or liquidated; or the debtor is missing, having escaped, being prosecuted, in prison, under a trial or pending executive of sentences or deceased.

Allowance for bad debts is determined by reference to past due status as follows:

<i>Overdue status</i>	<i>Allowance rate</i>
From six (06) months to less than one (01) year	30%
From one (01) year to less than two (02) years	50%
From two (02) years to less than three (03) years	70%
From three (03) years and over	100%

For overdue debts, the Company's Board of Directors also assesses the expected recovery of the debts in

ACB Securities Company Limited

Notes to the consolidated financial statements for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)

Form B09 – CTCK/HN

*(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC
dated 27 December 2016 of the Ministry of Finance)*

determining the allowance.

Allowance for doubtful debts based on the expected losses of undue debts is determined by the Company's Board of Directors by considering consideration to the recovery of these debts.

(i) Tangible fixed assets

(i) Cost

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The initial cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price, including import duties, non-refundable purchase taxes and any directly attributable costs of bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use. Expenditure incurred after tangible fixed assets have been put into operation, such as repairs and maintenance and overhaul cost, is charged to the consolidated statement of income in the year in which the cost is incurred. In situations where it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of tangible fixed assets beyond their originally assessed standard of performance, the expenditure is capitalised as an additional cost of tangible fixed assets.

(ii) Depreciation

Depreciation is computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of tangible fixed assets.

▪ Buildings	25 years
▪ Machinery and equipment	3 - 7 years
▪ Motor vehicles	6 years
▪ Management equipment	3 - 5 years
▪ Other tangible fixed assets	3 - 6 years

(j) Intangible fixed assets

Software and website

Cost of acquiring new software, which is not an integral part of the related hardware, is capitalised and treated as an intangible asset. Software cost is amortised in the statement of income on a straight-line basis over year ranging from 3 to 5 years.

Websites are considered computer software and are depreciated using the straight-line method over 3 years.

(k) Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses include prepayments for goods, services, tools and equipment do not qualify to be accounted as fixed assets according to the prevailing regulations. Prepaid expenses are initial stated at cost and allocated to operating expenses on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful life.

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(l) Trade and other payables

Trade and other payables are stated at their cost.

(m) Provisions

A provision is recognised if, as a result of a past event, the Company has a present legal or constructive obligation that can be estimated reliably, and it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation. Provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability.

(n) Taxation

Income tax on the profit or loss for the year comprises current and deferred tax. Income tax is recognised in statement of income except to the extent that it relates to items recognised directly to other comprehensive income, in which case it is recognised in other comprehensive income.

Current tax is the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the year, using tax rates enacted at the end of the annual accounting period, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous years.

Deferred tax is provided for temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. The amount of deferred tax provided is based on the expected manner of realisation or settlement of the carrying amount of assets and liabilities using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the end of the annual accounting period.

A deferred tax asset is recognised only to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary differences asset can be utilised. Deferred tax assets are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realised.

(o) Contributed capital

Contributed capital is recognised on the contribution date at the actual amount contributed less any directly attributable costs.

(p) Statutory reserves

On 17 December 2021, the Ministry of Finance issued Circular No. 114/2021/TT-BTC (“Circular 114”) superseding Circular No. 146/2014/TT-BTC dated 6 October 2014 (“Circular 146”) issued by the Ministry of Finance to guidance on the financial regime applicable to securities companies and fund management companies. Circular 114 is effective from 1 February 2022

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In accordance with Circular 114:

- The reserve to supplement authorised capital that was already made under Circular 146 will be used to supplement authorised capital as promulgated under Securities Law No. 54/2019/QH14 and other legal regulations.
- The financial reserve can be used to supplement to authorised capital or distributed in accordance with the shareholders' decision at the Annual General Meeting, Members' Council or Chairman of the Company as promulgated under Securities Law No. 54/2019/QH14, other legal regulations.

The Company's Members' Council ctors has not yet made any decision regarding the existing balances of reserve to supplement authorised capital and financial reserve for Quarter 2 of 2025.

(q) Revenue

(i) *Gains from sales of financial assets*

Gains from sales of financial assets is recognised in the consolidated statement of income upon receipt of the order matching reports of securities trading transactions from Vietnam Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation ("VSDC") (for listed securities) or completion of the agreement on transfer of assets (for unlisted securities).

(ii) *Dividend and interest income from financial assets*

Dividend income is recognised in the consolidated statement of income when the Company's right to receive dividends is established. Share dividends are not recognised as income.

Interest income is recognised in the consolidated statement of income on a time proportion basis with reference to the principal outstanding and the applicable interest rate. Interest income also includes amortisation of discounts, premiums, interest received in advance or differences between the value of debt instrument at initial recognition and par value at maturity date.

(iii) *Revenue from securities brokerage*

Revenue from securities brokerage activities is recognised in the consolidated statement of income when the service is rendered.

(iv) *Revenue from financial advisory services*

Revenue from financial advisory services is recognised in the consolidated statement of income in proportion to the stage of completion of the transaction at the end of the annual accounting period. The stage of completion is assessed by reference to work performed.

(v) *Revenue from securities custodial services*

Revenue from securities custody activities is recognised in the consolidated statement of income when the service is rendered.

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(r) Interest expense

Interest expense is recognised as an expense in the consolidated statement of income when it is incurred. Interest expenses related to loans receivables are recognised at “Allowance expenses for loans receivables and borrowings costs of loans”.

(s) Operating lease payments

Payments made under operating leases are recognised in the consolidated statement of income on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

(t) Related parties

Parties are considered to be related to the Company if one party has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or where the Company and the other party are subject to common control or significant influence. Related parties may be individuals or corporate entities and include close family members of any individual considered to be a related party.

Related companies include the parent company, the ultimate parent companies and their subsidiaries and associates.

(u) Comparative information

Comparative information in these interim consolidated financial statements is presented as corresponding figures. Under this method, comparative information for the prior year are included as an integral part of the current year consolidated financial statements and are intended to be read only in relation to the amounts and other disclosures relating to the current year. Accordingly, the comparative information included in these consolidated financial statements is not intended to present the Company’s financial position, results of operation or cash flows for the prior year.

(v) Nil balances

Items or balances required by Circular 334 issued by the Ministry of Finance that are not shown in these interim consolidated financial statements indicate nil balances.

4. Financial instruments

(a) Financial risk management

(i) Overview

The Company has exposure to the following risks from its use of financial instruments:

- credit risk;
- liquidity risk; and
- market risk.

This note presents information about the Company's exposure to each of the above risks, the Company's objectives, policies and processes for measuring and managing risk.

The Members' of Council oversees how the Board of Directors monitors compliance with the Company's risk management policies and procedures and reviews the adequacy of the risk management framework in relation to the risks faced by the Company.

(ii) Risk management framework

The Board of Directors has overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of the Company's risk management framework. The Board of Directors has established the Risk Management Committee, which is responsible for developing and monitoring the Company's risk management policies. The Committee reports regularly to the Board of Directors on its activities.

The Company's risk management policies are established to identify and analyse the risks faced by the Company, to set appropriate risk limits and controls, and to monitor risks and adherence to limits. Risk management policies and systems are reviewed regularly to reflect changes in market conditions and the Company's activities. The Company, through its training and management standards and procedures, aims to develop a disciplined and constructive control environment in which all employees understand their roles and obligations.

(b) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to the Company if a customer or counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations.

To manage the level of credit risk, the Company attempts to deal with counterparties of good credit standing, and when appropriate, obtains collaterals. The Board of Directors has established a credit policy under which each new customer is analysed individually for creditworthiness before the standard terms and conditions are offered.

Concentration level of credit risk that arises from groups of counterparties when they have similar economic characteristics that would cause their ability to meet contractual obligations to be similarly affected by changes in economic or other conditions. The major concentration level of credit risk arises from type of customer in relation to the Company's advances to customers for the proceeds from selling securities and margin loans.

Collaterals

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The amount and type of collateral required depends on an assessment of the credit risk of the counterparty. Guidelines are implemented regarding the acceptability of types of collateral and valuation parameters. The main types of collateral obtained are listed securities and cash deposited at the Company. The Board of Directors monitors the market value of collateral, requests additional collateral in accordance with the underlying agreement, and monitors the market value of collateral obtained during its review of the adequacy of the allowance for doubtful debts.

Exposure to credit risk

Not considering collaterals, ACBS's maximum exposure to credit risk at the end of the annual accounting period was as follows:

	Note	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Cash and cash equivalents:			
Cash in banks (i)	5	440,061,052,292	397,476,970,785
Cash equivalents (i)	5	1,000,000,000,000	1,140,013,878,518
Held-to-maturity investments – short term (i)	7(b)	15,482,538,993,159	11,487,895,656,847
Loans:			
Margin loans (ii)	7(c)	11,420,366,533,023	8,556,899,945,896
Advance to customers for the proceeds from selling securities (iii)	7(c)	87,264,765,821	132,859,322,991
Other receivables:			
Receivables and dividend and interest receivables of financial assets (iv)		378,120,120,110	176,158,711,309
Receivables from selling financial assets (iv)		-	842,280,911,000
Receivables for services rendered (iv)	11	5,637,983,882	4,955,255,753
Other current assets	13	60,000,938,488	32,308,056,528
Total value of assets expose to credit risk		28,873,990,386,775	22,770,848,709,727

(i) Cash in banks, cash equivalents and held-to-maturity investments

Cash in banks, cash equivalents and held-to-maturity investments of the Company are mainly held with well-known financial institutions. The Board of Directors does not foresee any significant credit risk from these deposits and does not expect that these financial institutions may default and cause losses to the Company.

ACB Securities Company Limited**Notes to the consolidated financial statements for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)****Form B09 – CTCK/HN***(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC dated 27 December 2016 of the Ministry of Finance)***(ii) Margin loans contract**

Margin loans are secured by eligible securities listed on the stock exchanges. Under the prevailing regulations on margin loans, the initial margin rate is not lower than 50% of the eligible securities' value. Ineligible securities are defined by the stock exchanges on regularly. Eligible securities are approved by authorised management and frequently updated by Margin loans risk management function based on several criteria including, the listed company's performance, volatility and liquidity.

Customer Securities Department has continuously reviewed the margin loan report which includes outstanding balances, collateral and maintenance margin ratio. When the margin ratio falls below the maintenance ratio (regulated level: 30%), the system will alert and the Company makes margin calls. When the customers do not add or insufficiently add the collaterals within the duration of margin calls, the Company force sells out collaterals to collect the debts.

According to the prevailing securities regulations, the margin loan limit applicable to one customer is 3% of the securities company's equity. As at 30 June 2025 and as at 1 January 2025, there were no margin loan balance that exceeds 3% of the Company's equity.

Analysis of credit quality of margin loans as at the end of the annual accounting period was as follows:

	30/6/2025	1/1/2025
	VND	VND
Margin loans		
▪ Overdue from 3 years and above	117,476,188,907	117,476,188,907

(iii) Advances to customers for the proceeds from selling securities

Advances to customers for the proceeds from selling securities are collected from VSDC. VSDC is a state-owned entity and has no history of payment defaults.

VSDC requires its members to deposit into the Settlement Fund and the Clearing Fund for derivatives securities to secure their trading obligations.

The Company may fulfil customers' securities trading orders only when the customers' balances maintain enough (100%) cash and securities and must carry out further steps to ensure payments prior to execution of the trades.

Credit risk from advances to customers for the proceeds from selling securities is assessed as low.

As at 30 June 2025 and as at 1 January 2025, there were no balance with Vietnam Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation that were past due nor impaired.

ACB Securities Company Limited**Notes to the consolidated financial statements for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)****Form B09 – CTCK/HN***(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC dated 27 December 2016 of the Ministry of Finance)***(iv) Other receivables**

Credit exposure is restricted by doing business with counterparties with high credit ratings and obtaining security where necessary.

(c) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. The Company's approach to managing liquidity is to ensure, as far as possible, that it will always have sufficient liquidity to meet its liabilities when due, under both normal and stressed conditions, without incurring unacceptable losses or risking damage to the Company's reputation.

Financial liabilities with fixed or determinable payments and estimated interest payments as of the end of the annual accounting period were as follows:

As at 30 June 2025	Carrying amount VND	Contractual cash flow VND	Within 1 year VND
Short-term borrowings	19,983,240,000,000	19,983,240,000,000	19,983,240,000,000
Payable for securities trading activities	148,589,369,431	148,589,369,431	148,589,369,431
Payable to suppliers	1,833,028,239	1,833,028,239	1,833,028,239
Accrued expenses	29,022,690,406	29,022,690,406	29,022,690,406
Payables to employees	39,345,758,936	39,345,758,936	39,345,758,936
Taxes and other payables to State			
Treasury	57,372,842,320	57,372,842,320	57,372,842,320
Other payables	11,966,508,686	11,966,508,686	11,966,508,686
	20,271,370,198,018	20,271,370,198,018	20,271,370,198,018

As at 1 January 2025	Carrying amount VND	Contractual cash flow VND	Within 1 year VND
Short-term borrowings	16,403,200,000,000	16,403,200,000,000	16,403,200,000,000
Payable for securities trading activities	171,000,071,633	171,000,071,633	171,000,071,633
Payable to suppliers	78,256,907,275	78,256,907,275	78,256,907,275
Accrued expenses	34,167,325,968	34,167,325,968	34,167,325,968
Payables to employees	35,037,937,610	35,037,937,610	35,037,937,610
Taxes and other payables to State			
Treasury	59,821,539,744	59,821,539,744	59,821,539,744
Other payables	7,411,118,580	7,411,118,580	7,411,118,580
	16,788,894,900,810	16,788,894,900,810	16,788,894,900,810

The Company manages its ability to meet the expected operational expenses and servicing its debts by investing its cash surpluses in cash equivalents and short-term deposits at banks.

The Company considers that the risk related to debt obligations is rather low. It is able to mobilise funds and loans with term of less than 12 months can be renewed with current lenders.

ACB Securities Company Limited**Notes to the consolidated financial statements for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)****Form B09 – CTCK/HN***(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC
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Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices, such as foreign exchange rates, interest rates and equity prices will affect the Company's results of operations or the value of its holding financial instruments. The objective of market risk management is to manage and control market risk exposures within acceptable parameters, while optimising the return.

(i) Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates.

The Company is exposed to currency risk on borrowings that are denominated in a currency other than the accounting currency of the Company, which is VND. At the end of the annual accounting period, the Company does not have any balance from these transactions.

(ii) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates.

At the end of the annual accounting period, the interest rate profile of the Company's interest-bearing financial instruments was as follows:

	Carrying amount	
	30/06/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Fixed rate instruments		
Cash in banks and cash equivalents	1,440,061,052,292	1,537,490,849,303
Held-to-maturity investments	15,482,538,993,159	11,487,895,656,847
Loans receivable – net	11,390,155,339,817	8,572,283,287,280
Other current assets	60,000,938,488	32,308,056,528
Deposits at Settlement Funds	20,000,000,000	20,000,000,000
Short-term borrowings	(19,983,240,000,000)	(16,403,200,000,000)

(iii) Stock price risk

Shares held by the Company are affected by market risks arising from uncertainty about the future value of these shares. The Company manages its share price risk by setting investment limits. The Investment Committee of the Company also reviews and approves investment decisions in shares.

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At the end of the annual accounting period, the financial instruments exposed to the share price risk of the Company are as follows:

	Fair value	
	30/06/2025	1/1/2025
	VND	VND
Financial instruments with stock price risk		
Financial assets at FVTPL	4,849,472,955,766	3,119,470,229,045
▪ <i>Listed shares and traded shares on UPCOM</i>	1,563,875,708,866	2,411,349,014,045
▪ <i>Underlying assets hedge for warrants issued by the Company</i>	714,480,876,600	708,121,215,000
▪ <i>Bonds</i>	2,571,116,370,300	-
Financial liabilities at FVTPL	140,312,031,000	164,257,748,000
▪ <i>Covered warrants payables</i>	140,312,031,000	164,257,748,000

As at 30 June 2025, if share prices increase/decrease by 5% with all other variables (including tax rates) being held constant, the net revaluation net differences of the financial assets and financial liabilities of the Company would have increased/decreased by VND193,978 million and VND5,612 million, respectively (1/1/2025: increased/decreased by VND124,778 million and VND6,570 million respectively).

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(e) Fair value

Fair value is the amount for which an asset could be exchanged, or a liability settled, between knowledgeable, willing parties in an arm's length transaction on the measurement date.

The fair values of financial assets and liabilities, together with the carrying amounts shown in the statement of financial position were as follows:

	30/6/2025		1/1/2025	
	Carrying amount VND	Fair value VND	Carrying amount VND	Fair value VND
<i>Categorised as financial assets at FVTPL</i>				
▪ Financial assets at FVTPL	4,860,826,572,467	4,860,826,572,467	3,126,491,965,746	3,126,491,965,746
- Listed shares and traded shares on UPCOM	1,563,875,708,866	1,563,875,708,866	2,411,349,014,045	2,411,349,014,045
- Unlisted shares and not yet registered for trading	11,353,616,701	11,353,616,701	7,021,736,701	7,021,736,701
- Underlying assets hedge for warrants issued by the Company	714,480,876,600	714,480,876,600	708,121,215,000	708,121,215,000
- Bonds	2,571,116,370,300	2,571,116,370,300	-	-
<i>Categorised as loans and receivables:</i>				
▪ Cash and cash equivalents (i)	1,440,061,052,292	1,440,061,052,292	1,537,490,849,303	1,537,490,849,303
▪ Held-to-maturity investments – short-term (i)	15,482,538,993,159	15,482,538,993,159	11,487,895,656,847	11,487,895,656,847
▪ Loans receivable – net (i)	11,390,155,339,817	11,390,155,339,817	8,572,283,287,280	8,572,283,287,280
▪ Receivables (i)	376,821,027,130	376,821,027,130	1,017,140,529,429	1,017,140,529,429
▪ Prepayments to suppliers – short-term (i)	10,024,035,010	10,024,035,010	4,708,334,714	4,708,334,714
▪ Receivables from services rendered (i)	5,637,983,882	5,637,983,882	4,955,255,753	4,955,255,753
▪ Other receivables (i)	1,098,864,708	1,098,864,708	5,174,446,483	5,147,446,483
▪ Other current assets (i)	60,000,938,488	60,000,938,488	32,308,056,528	32,308,056,528
▪ Long-term deposits, collaterals and pledges	7,095,962,100	(*)	7,060,962,100	(*)
▪ Deposits at Settlement Funds	20,000,000,000	(*)	20,000,000,000	(*)
▪ Other non-current assets	15,039,950,835	(*)	15,024,973,868	(*)
<i>Classified as available-for-sale financial asset:</i>				
▪ Investments	51,400,000,000	(*)	51,400,000,000	(*)

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	30/6/2025		1/1/2025	
	Carrying amount VND	Fair value VND	Carrying amount VND	Fair value VND
<i>Classified as financial liabilities recognised at FVTPL:</i>				
▪ Covered warrants payables	(140,312,031,000)	(140,312,031,000)	(164,257,748,000)	(164,257,748,000)
<i>Categorised as liabilities at amortised cost:</i>				
▪ Short-term borrowings (i)	(19,983,240,000,000)	(19,983,240,000,000)	(16,403,200,000,000)	(16,403,200,000,000)
▪ Accounts payable for securities trading activities (i)	(8,277,338,431)	(8,277,338,431)	(6,742,323,633)	(6,742,323,633)
▪ Accounts payable to suppliers (i)	(1,833,028,239)	(1,833,028,239)	(78,256,907,275)	(78,256,907,275)
▪ Accrued expenses (i)	(29,022,690,406)	(29,022,690,406)	(34,167,325,968)	(34,167,325,968)
▪ Other payables (i)	(10,658,106,297)	(10,658,106,297)	(7,236,842,091)	(7,236,842,091)

- (i) The fair value of these financial assets and financial liabilities are assumed to be equal to their carrying amount because these financial assets and financial liabilities are short term.
- (*) The Company has not determined fair values of these financial instruments for disclosure in the consolidated financial statements because information about their market prices is not available and there is currently no guidance on determination of fair value using valuation techniques under Vietnamese Accounting Standards or the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises. The fair values of these financial instruments may differ from their carrying amounts.

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5. Cash and cash equivalents

	30/6/2025	1/1/2025
	VND	VND
Cash in banks	438,479,968,177	376,120,795,819
Cash for clearing and settlement	1,581,084,115	21,356,174,966
Cash equivalents	1,000,000,000,000	1,140,013,878,518
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	1,440,061,052,292	1,537,490,849,303

6. Volume and value of transactions during the year

	2025		2024	
	Volume of transactions	Value of transactions VND	Volume of transactions	Value of transactions VND
a) The Company				
Shares	1,084,104,113	9,074,210,098,800	379,906,072	5,548,970,363,600
Bonds	533,660,000	31,065,990,371,120	339,398,400	39,400,622,601,700
Other securities	39,334	5,320,428,980,000	17,568	2,257,431,230,000
b) Investors/customers				
Shares	8,498,573,931	119,640,051,275,822	6,867,646,952	149,930,441,013,926
Bonds	31,062	37,090,192,301,725	-	-
Other securities	86,204	11,637,092,910,000	105,431	13,110,094,380,000
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	10,116,433,644	213,825,766,579,467	7,587,074,423	210,247,559,589,226

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dated 27 December 2016 of the Ministry of Finance)***7. Financial assets****(a) Financial assets at FVTPL**

	30/06/2025		1/1/2025	
	Cost VND	Fair value VND	Cost VND	Fair value VND
Listed share and shares trading on the Upcom	1,735,155,107,171	1,563,875,708,866	2,483,564,690,997	2,411,349,014,045
Unlisted shares	11,353,170,909	11,353,616,701	7,021,290,909	7,021,736,701
Underlying assets hedge for covered warrant issued by the Company	695,516,940,053	714,480,876,600	696,758,565,055	708,121,215,000
Bonds	2,571,116,370,300	2,571,116,370,300		
	<hr/> 5,013,141,588,423	<hr/> 4,860,826,572,467	<hr/> 3,187,344,344,546,961	<hr/> 3,126,491,965,746

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(b) Held-to-maturity investments

	30/6/2025		1/1/2025	
	Cost VND	Allowance VND	Cost VND	Allowance VND
Term deposits at banks	14,921,888,993,159		11,269,270,656,847	-
Term deposits at banks – Warrants	560,650,000,000		218,625,000,000	-
	15,482,538,993,159		11,487,895,656,847	-

(c) Loans receivables

	30/6/2025		1/1/2025	
	Cost VND	Fair value VND	Cost VND	Fair value VND
Margin loans (i)	11,420,366,533,023	11,302,890,573,996	8,556,899,945,896	8,439,423,964,289
Advances to customers for the proceeds from selling securities (ii)	87,264,765,821	87,264,765,821	132,859,322,991	132,859,322,991
	11,507,631,298,844	11,390,155,339,817	8,689,759,268,887	8,572,283,287,280

- (i) The fair value of these loans is considered approximately their carrying amount because these loans are short term.

8. Allowance for diminution in value of financial assets and pledge assets

	30/6/2025		1/1/2025	
	Cost VND	Allowance VND	Cost VND	Allowance VND
Allowance for impairment of margin loans and advances	117,476,188,907	117,475,979,557	117,476,188,907	117,475,981,607
<hr/>				
2025	As at 30/6/2025		Allowance as at 1/1/2025 VND	Allowance made during the year VND
	Cost VND	Recoverable amount VND		
	117,476,188,907	229,880	117,475,981,607	(22,580)
<hr/>				
2024	As at 30/6/2024		Allowance as at 1/1/2024 VND	Allowance reversed during the year VND
	Cost VND	Recoverable amount VND		
	117,476,188,754	220,520	117,475,881,732	86,502
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ACB Securities Company Limited**Notes to the consolidated financial statements for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)****Form B09 – CTCK/HN**

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9. Receivables

	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Interest receivables on bank deposits	280,512,679,519	111,849,691,053
Receivables from selling listed securities	-	842,275,011,100
Interest receivables on from the parent bank	30,900,880,257	7,467,989,527
Dividend receivables - Listed shares	-	2,081,500,000
Accrued interest from margin loan transactions	66,706,510,334	54,759,480,729
Others	50,000	5,950,000
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	378,120,120,110	1,018,439,622,409

10. Short-term prepayment to suppliers

	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Office rental expenses	1,232,048,233	-
Office repair and design	2,907,925,199	1,737,450,000
Purchase and repair of software information system expense	2,513,688,210	1,209,172,080
Others	3,370,373,368	1,761,712,634
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	10,024,035,010	4,708,334,714

11. Receivables from services rendered

	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Receivables from brokered services	4,324,594,019	3,257,318,537
Receivables from consulting activities	939,000,000	1,189,000,000
Others	374,389,863	508,937,216
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	6,356,529,694	4,955,255,753

ACB Securities Company Limited
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)
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12. Short-term prepaid expenses

	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Software expenses	8,478,431,275	8,917,517,071
Server system expenses	5,434,655,294	13,043,172,700
Others	5,493,376,209	3,357,576,121
	19,406,462,778	25,318,265,892

13. Other current assets

	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Deposit for derivatives trading	60,000,938,488	32,308,056,528

14. Investments

	Ownership rate	30/06/2025			1/1/2025		
		Cost VND	Fair value VND	Allowance VND	Cost VND	Fair value VND	Allowance VND
Investment in other entities							
Hoa Phat - A Chau Real Estate Joint Stock Company	10,16%	51,400,000,000	(*)	-	51,400,000,000	-	-
		51,400,000,000			51,400,000,000		-

(*) As at 30 June 2025 and 1 January 2025, the Company has not determined fair values of these financial instruments for disclosure in the consolidated financial statements because information about their market prices is not available. The fair values of these financial instruments may differ from their carrying amounts,

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Notes to the consolidated financial statements for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)

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15. Tangible fixed assets

2025	Building VND	Machinery and equipment VND	Motor vehicle VND	Management equipment VND	Other tangible fixed assets VND	Total VND
Cost						
Opening balance	70,322,893,712	2,363,322,902	4,589,655,636	83,856,644,253	5,615,752,859	166,748,269,362
Transfer from construction in progress (Note 17)			1,897,600,920	3,258,718,100	177,554,074	5,180,176,694
Additions	-					-
Disposals		-		134,506,020	137,500,000	272,006,020
Closing balance	70,322,893,712	2,363,322,902	6,487,256,556	86,980,856,333	5,779,848,182	171,934,177,685
Accumulated depreciation						
Opening balance	41,311,983,142	2,363,322,902	3,009,603,025	60,694,368,013	3,416,494,645	110,795,771,727
Charge for the year	1,686,455,460		443,014,636	7,726,232,422	626,908,318	10,482,610,836
Disposals		-	134,506,020	137,500,000	272,006,020	134,506,020
Closing balance	42,998,438,602	2,363,322,902	3,452,617,661	68,286,094,415	3,905,902,963	121,006,376,543
Net book value						
Opening balance	29,010,910,570	-	1,580,052,611	23,162,276,240	2,199,258,214	55,952,497,635
Closing balance	27,324,455,110	-	3,034,638,895	18,694,761,918	1,873,945,219	50,927,801,142

15. Tangible fixed assets (continued)

2024	Building VND	Machinery and equipment VND	Motor vehicle VND	Management equipment VND	Other tangible fixed assets VND	Total VND
Cost						
Opening balance	62,445,734,395	2,403,625,802	4,589,655,636	81,724,850,130	4,352,397,773	155,516,263,736
Transfer from construction in progress (Note 17)	-	-	-	645,526,860	396,472,963	1,041,999,823
Additions	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disposals	-	(40,302,900)	-	(2,278,585,857)	-	(2,318,888,757)
Closing balance	62,445,734,395	2,363,322,902	4,589,655,636	80,091,791,133	4,748,870,736	154,239,374,802
Accumulated depreciation						
Opening balance	38,743,583,099	2,403,625,802	2,407,533,745	47,089,473,857	2,592,012,465	93,236,228,968
Charge for the year	1,248,914,688	-	301,034,640	7,894,510,632	394,889,864	4,905,016,512
Disposals	-	(40,302,900)	-	(2,260,586,455)	-	(2,208,056,357)
Closing balance	39,992,497,787	2,363,322,902	2,708,568,385	52,723,398,034	2,986,902,329	100,774,689,437
Net book value						
Opening balance	23,702,151,296	-	2,182,121,891	34,635,376,273	1,760,385,308	62,280,034,768
Closing balance	22,453,236,608	-	1,881,087,251	27,368,393,099	1,761,968,407	53,464,685,365

Included in tangible fixed assets were assets costing VND40,343 million which were fully depreciated as at 30 June 2025 (1/1/2025: VND29,230 million), but which are still in use,

ACB Securities Company Limited**Notes to the consolidated financial statements for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)****Form B09 – CTCK/HN***(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC dated 27 December 2016 of the Ministry of Finance)***16. Intangible fixed assets**

2025	Software VND	Others VND	Total VND
Cost			
Opening balance	79,159,698,611	724,000,000	79,883,698,611
Additions	-	-	-
Transfer from construction in progress (Note 17)	2,107,594,000		2,107,594,000
Closing balance	81,267,292,611	724,000,000	81,991,292,611
Accumulated depreciation			
Opening balance	53,308,849,229	700,410,389	54,009,259,618
Charge for the year	3,646,043,199	19,422,948	3,665,466,147
Closing balance	56,954,892,428	719,833,337	57,674,725,765
Net book value			
Opening balance	25,850,849,382	23,589,611	25,874,438,993
Closing balance	24,312,400,183	4,166,663	24,316,566,846

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16, Intangible fixed assets (continued)

2024	Software VND	Others VND	Total VND
Cost			
Opening balance	65,142,730,611	724,000,000	65,866,730,611
Additions	458,800,000	-	458,800,000
Transfer from construction in progress (Note 17)	144,000,000	-	144,000,000
Closing balance	65,745,530,611	724,000,000	66,469,530,611
Accumulated depreciation			
Opening balance	48,995,450,169	525,077,057	49,520,527,226
Charge for the year	2,105,833,108	87,666,666	2,193,499,774
Closing balance	51,101,283,277	612,743,723	51,714,027,000
Net book value			
Opening balance	16,147,280,442	198,922,943	16,346,203,385
Closing balance	51,101,283,277	612,743,723	51,714,027,000

Included in intangible fixed assets were assets costing VND45,504 million which were fully amortised as at 30 June 2025 (1/1/2025: VND45,028 million), but which are still in use,

17. Construction in progress

	2025 VND	2024 VND
Opening balance	1,014,000,000	6,965,640,000
Additions during the year	2,106,535,000	22,268,657,344
Transfer to prepaid expenses	-	(7,009,370,027)
Transfer to intangible fixed assets (Note 16)	-	(7,877,159,317)
Transfer to tangible fixed assets (Note 15)	(2,107,594,000)	(13,333,768,000)
Closing balance	1,012,941,000	1,014,000,000

Construction in progress balance represents the cost of computer software that has not been installed,

ACB Securities Company Limited**Notes to the consolidated financial statements for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)****Form B09 – CTCK/HN***(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC
dated 27 December 2016 of the Ministry of Finance)***18, Deposits at Settlement Funds and derivatives Trading Clearing Fund****(a) Deposit at Settlement Funds**

According to Decision No, 45/QD-VSD dated 22 May 2014 issued by the VSDC, the Company is required to deposit an initial amount of VND120 million at the VSDC and an annual contribution of 0,01% of the total value of brokered securities, which are listed and registered for transactions in the Stock Exchanges, in the previous year with the maximum of annual contribution of VND2,500 million to Settlement Funds,

Movements of deposits at Settlement Funds during the year were as follows:

	2025 VND	2024 VND
Opening balance	20,000,000,000	20,000,000,000
Interest incurred	1,201,280,125	989,446,523
Received interest	(1,201,280,125)	(989,446,523)
Closing balance	20,000,000,000	20,000,000,000

(b) Other non-current assets

According to Decision No, 97/QD-VSD dated 23 March 2017 issued by the VSDC on regulations on management and use of clearing fund for derivative securities activities, ACBS is responsible for contributing to Clearing Fund in cash or securities, The minimum contribution rate in cash is 80% of the total value of assets contributed to Clearing Fund, The initial minimum contribution is VND10 billion for direct clearing members, VND15 billion for general clearing members, As at 31 March 2025 and 1 January 2025, ACBS has fully paid the minimum contribution,

ACB Securities Company Limited
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)

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19. Short-term borrowings

	Interest rate %/year	Balance at 1/1/2025 VND	Receipts VND	Payments VND	Balance at 30/6/2025 VND
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam	3,8%-5,5%	5,647,200,000,000	11,016,000,000,000	(11,437,200,000,000)	5,226,000,000,000
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade	4,4%-5,2%	639,000,000,000	700,000,000,000	(1,089,000,000,000)	250,000,000,000
Prosperity And Growth Commercial Joint Stock Bank	4,4%-5,0%	600,000,000,000	600,000,000,000	(600,000,000,000)	600,000,000,000
Vietnam International Commercial Joint Stock Bank	5,4%-6,8%	1,000,000,000,000	1,280,000,000,000	(1,000,000,000,000)	1,280,000,000,000
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam	3,6%-4,3%	1,129,500,000,000	2,696,500,000,000	(1,129,500,000,000)	2,696,500,000,000
Indovina Bank Ltd,	4,5-5,8%	632,500,000,000	1,898,600,000,000	(1,697,500,000,000)	833,600,000,000
Woori Bank Vietnam Limited	3,9%-4,03%	492,000,000,000	492,000,000,000	(492,000,000,000)	492,000,000,000
Orient Commercial Joint Stock Bank	6,3%	100,000,000,000	-	(100,000,000,000)	-
Vietnam Prosperity Joint Stock Commercial Bank	5,8%-6,2%	600,000,000,000	1,980,000,000,000	(1,500,000,000,000)	1,080,000,000,000
Vietnam Commercial Joint Stock Export Import Bank	4,4%-5,0%	2,985,000,000,000	4,180,000,000,000	(5,525,000,000,000)	1,640,000,000,000
Viet Capital Commercial Joint Stock Bank	6,00%	250,000,000,000	-	(250,000,000,000)	-
Vietnam Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development	3,5%-4,5%	996,000,000,000	1,796,300,000,000	(996,000,000,000)	1,796,300,000,000
Vietnam Technological and Commercial Joint Stock Bank	5,6%-6,5%	200,000,000,000	200,000,000,000	(200,000,000,000)	200,000,000,000
Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank	5,3%-6,1%	500,000,000,000	3,220,000,000,000	(2,670,000,000,000)	1,050,000,000,000
An Binh Commercial Joint Stock Bank	5,2%-5,5%	132,000,000,000	500,000,000,000	(132,000,000,000)	500,000,000,000
Cathay United Bank	5,8%-5,95%	200,000,000,000	203,840,000,000	(200,000,000,000)	203,840,000,000
Public Bank VietNam	4,7%-5,5%	60,000,000,000	150,000,000,000	(60,000,000,000)	150,000,000,000
MB Shinsei Finance Limited Liability Company	5,1%-6,3%	240,000,000,000	360,000,000,000	(240,000,000,000)	360,000,000,000
Viet Nam Thuong Tin Commercial Joint Stock Bank	5,3%-5,5%	-	609,000,000,000	(224,000,000,000)	385,000,000,000
Sinhan bank Viet Nam	3,8%-3,9%	-	500,000,000,000	-	500,000,000,000
Tien Phong Commercial Joint Stock Bank	5,2%-5,4%	-	440,000,000,000	-	440,000,000,000
Southeast Asia Commercial Joint Stock Bank	5,7%	-	300,000,000,000	-	300,000,000,000
		16,403,200,000,000	33,122,240,000,000	(29,542,200,000,000)	19,983,240,000,000

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20. Accounts payable for securities trading activities

	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Payable to Securities Exchanges and VSDC	8,277,338,431	6,742,323,633
Covered warrants payable (*)	140,312,031,000	164,257,748,000
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	148,589,369,431	171,000,071,633

(*) As at 30 June 2025, the number of covered warrants issued by the Company were as follows:

	30/6/2025		1/1/2025	
Code	Allowed to issue	Circulated	Allowed to issue	Circulated
CFPT2404	12,000,000	11,946,600	12,000,000	11,997,900
CTCB2403	12,000,000	5,424,400	12,000,000	10,300,100
CMBB2402	-	-	11,000,000	9,927,500
CMWG2401	-	-	10,000,000	9,881,500
Khác	383,200,000	84,243,300	160,000,000	71,238,300
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	407,200,000	101,614,300	205,000,000	113,345,300

21. Accounts payable to suppliers

	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Payable for buying financial assets	370,000,000	74,808,027,000
Other suppliers	1,463,028,239	3,448,880,275
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	1,833,028,239	78,256,907,275

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22, Taxes and other receivables or payables to State Treasury

2025	1/1/2025 VND		Incurred VND	Paid VND	Net-off VND	Refund VND	30/6/2025 VND	
	Receivable	Payable					Receivable	Payable
Corporate income tax	-	33,293,523,085	75,587,420,175	(68,771,930,787)	-	-	-	40,109,012,473
Personal income tax	-	3,516,248,240	14,531,199,895	(15,193,724,909)	-	-	-	2,853,723,226
Investors' income tax	-	21,686,010,958	74,017,612,693	(82,729,405,187)	-	-	-	12,974,218,464
Value added tax	-	347,995,030	243,468,925	(363,813,075)	(215,878,595)	-	-	11,772,285
Other taxes	-	977,762,431	7,764,650,346	(7,318,296,905)	-	-	-	1,424,115,872
	-	59,821,539,744	172,144,352,034	(174,377,170,863)	(215,878,595)	-	-	57,372,842,320

2024	1/1/2024 VND		Incurred VND	Paid VND	Net-off VND	Refund VND	30/6/2024 VND	
	Receivable	Payable					Receivable	Payable
Corporate income tax	--	18,674,061,676	78,819,866,842	(70,217,127,813)	-	-	-	27,276,800,705
Personal income tax	-	3,523,434,861	17,653,798,422	(18,130,303,196)	-	-	-	3,046,930,087
Investors' income tax	-	14,092,040,967	86,478,193,292	(84,393,321,762)	-	-	-	16,176,912,497
Value added tax	-	268,335,132	165,083,052	(294,705,691)	(128,296,598)	-	-	10,415,895
Other taxes	-	981,452,930	18,178,447,754	(17,240,606,674)	-	-	-	1,919,294,010
	-	37,539,325,566	201,295,389,362	(190,276,065,136)	(128,296,598)	-	-	48,430,353,194

ACB Securities Company Limited**Notes to the consolidated financial statements for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)****Form B09 – CTCK/HN**

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23. Accrued expenses

	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Interest expenses	25,269,383,564	28,222,644,109
Others	3,753,306,842	5,944,681,859
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	29,022,690,406	34,167,325,968

24. Contributed capital

The Company's authorised and contributed equity capital were as follow:

	30/6/2025 Authorised and contributed capital		01/01/2025 Authorised and contributed capital	
	VND	%	VND	%
Asia Commercial Joint Stock Bank	11,000,000,000,000	100%	7,000,000,000,000	100%

Movements in contributed charter capital during the year were as follows:

	2025 VND	2024 VND
Opening balance	7,000,000,000,000	4,000,000,000,000
Contributed capital by cash from Asia Commercial Joint Stock Bank	4,000,000,000,000	3,000,000,000,000
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Closing balance	11,000,000,000,000	7,000,000,000,000

ACB Securities Company Limited**Notes to the consolidated financial statements for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)****Form B09 – CTCK/HN**

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25. Off-balance sheet items the consolidated statement of financial position**(a) Valuable paper custodied (Quantity)**

	30/6/2025	1/1/2025
Shares	3,850,094	3,850,094
Bonds	200,000	200,000
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	4,050,094	4,050,094
	<hr/>	<hr/>

(b) Listed/registered financial assets at VSDC of the Company

	31/03/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Freely traded financial assets	1,446,390,695,000	1,269,075,260,000
Financial assets waiting for settlement	1,371,621,500,000	781,698,520,000
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	2,818,012,195,000	2,050,773,780,000
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(c) The Company's financial assets in transit

	30/6/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Shares	13,000,000,000	23,623,000,000
Warranties	18,810,570,000	10,194,180,000
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	31,810,570,000	33,817,180,000
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Notes to the consolidated financial statements for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)

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26. Revenue from operating activities

(a) Gains/(losses) from sales of financial assets at FVTPL

	Quantity	Proceeds VND	Weighted average cost at the end of the trading day VND	Gains/(losses) from sales of securities in the current year VND	Gains/(losses) from sales of securities prior year VND
Shares	147,416,613	4,376,333,441,800	4,259,222,146,838	117,111,294,962	130,773,580,040
Bonds	253,440,000	32,149,812,780,000	32,151,474,650,000	(1,661,870,000)	(3,623,942,274)
Warrants issued by other organisations	-	-	-	-	-
ETF fund certificates	-	-	-	-	-
Certificates of deposit	-	-	-	-	-
Gains/(losses) from selling underlying securities				115,449,424,962	127,149,637,766
Gains of matured warrants issued by other organisations					-
Net gains from trading derivatives – future contracts				(3,675,860,000)	1,022,150,000
Gains from selling valuable papers				2,490,040,600	300,000
Losses/(gains) when buying back warrants issued by the Company				(12,425,035,825)	(20,494,723,230)
Gains/(losses) from matured covered warrants issued by the Company				10,120,035,081	3,957,790,700
				111,958,604,818	111,635,155,236

26. Revenue from operating activities (continued)**(b) Gains/(losses) from revaluation of financial assets and covered warrants payables at FVTPL**

2025	Cost as at 30/6/2025 VND	Fair value/ market price as at 30/6/2025 VND	Revaluation differences as at 30/6/2025 VND	Revaluation differences as at 1/1/2025 VND	Revaluation gain differences during the period VND
Financial assets recognised at FVTPL					
Listed shares and traded shares on UPCOM	1,735,155,107,171	1,563,875,708,866	(171,279,398,305)	(72,215,676,952)	(99,063,721,353)
Unlisted shares and unregistered for trading	11,353,170,909	11,353,616,701	445,792	445,792	-
Underlying assets hedge for covered warrants	695,516,940,043	714,480,876,600	18,963,936,557	11,362,649,945	7,601,286,612
Bonds	2,571,116,370,300	2,571,116,370,300	-		-
	5,013,141,588,423	4,860,826,572,467	(152,315,015,956)	(60,852,581,215)	(91,462,434,741)
	Cost as at 30/6/2025 VND	Fair value/ market price as at 30/6/2025 VND	Revaluation differences as at 30/6/2025 VND	Revaluation differences as at 1/1/2025 VND	Revaluation gain differences during the period VND
Covered warrants	156,514,456,631	140,312,031,000	16,202,425,631	22,235,419,050	(6,032,993,419)

26, Revenue from operating activities (continued)

(b) Gains/(losses) from revaluation of financial assets and covered warrants payables at FVTPL (continued)

2024	Cost as at 30/6/2024 VND	Fair value/ market price as at 30/6/2024 VND	Revaluation differences as at 30/6/2024 VND	Revaluation differences as at 1/1/2024 VND	Revaluation gains/(losses) differences during the period VND
Financial assets recognised at FVTPL					
Listed shares and traded shares on UPCOM	1,162,819,214,001	1,072,624,850,645	90,194,363,356)	(113,243,317,865)	23,048,954,509
Unlisted shares and unregistered for trading	9,125,350,909	9,125,796,701	445,792	445,792	-
Underlying asset hedge for covered warrants	179,096,568,511	181,968,700,000	2,872,131,489	(14,120,353,424)	16,992,484,913
Government bonds	733,046,147,826	733,046,147,826	-	-	-
	2,084,087,281,247	1,996,765,495,172	(87,321,786,075)	(127,363,225,497)	40,041,439,422
	Cost as at 30/6/2024 VND	Fair value/ market price as at 30/6/2024 VND	Revaluation differences as at 30/6/2024 VND	Revaluation differences as at 1/1/2024 VND	Revaluation gains/(losses) differences during the year VND
Covered warrants	44,115,172,500	40,348,097,000	3,767,075,500	65,479,831,900	(61,712,756,400)

ACB Securities Company Limited

Notes to the consolidated financial statements for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)

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26. Revenue from operating activities (continued)

(c) Dividend, interest income from financial assets at FVTPL, held to maturity investments, loans and receivables

	2025 VND	2024 VND
From financial assets at FVTPL	43,977,435,282	15,162,124,796
▪ <i>Income from term deposits</i>	11,686,913,282	7,055,054,796
▪ <i>Dividends and interests arising from financial assets at FVTPL</i>	32,290,522,000	8,107,070,000
From held to maturity investments	380,925,387,986	205,509,079,355
From loans and receivables	455,060,724,582	279,806,722,186
▪ <i>Income from margin activities</i>	446,056,352,394	273,351,689,043
▪ <i>Income from advance services</i>	3,665,243,708	3,346,216,647
▪ <i>Income from margin loan extension</i>	5,339,128,480	3,108,816,496
	<hr/> 879,963,547,850	<hr/> 500,477,926,337

(d) Revenue other than income from financial assets

	2025 VND	2024 VND
Revenue from securities brokerage	166,641,222,660	212,791,428,976
Revenue from securities custody	5,574,620,629	4,961,211,610
Revenue from financial advisory services	1,433,636,364	170,000,000
Other operating income	3,274,720,409	1,944,759,671
	<hr/> 176,924,200,062	<hr/> 219,867,400,257

ACB Securities Company Limited**Notes to the consolidated financial statements for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)****Form B09 – CTCK/HN***(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC
dated 27 December 2016 of the Ministry of Finance)***27. Allowance expenses for loans receivables and borrowings costs of loans**

	2025 VND	2024 VND
Allowance made for diminution in value of financial assets and collaterals (Note 8)	(22,580)	86,502
Interest expenses	390,595,361,339	158,596,230,408
Others	386,986,573	7,065,636
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	390,982,325,3321	158,603,382,546

28. Expenses for securities brokerage

	2025 VND	2024 VND
Employee costs	55,030,884,924	70,406,277,517
Securities brokerage fees	37,259,226,641	43,434,929,408
Outside services	32,221,056,309	17,336,781,854
Depreciation and amortisation of fixed assets	9,764,710,287	8,458,154,214
Others	17,335,783,739	17,852,702,710
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	151,611,661,900	157,488,845,703

29. General and administration expenses

	2025 VND	2024 VND
Salary expenses	64,544,218,513	40,702,424,695
Outside services	19,753,773,651	18,905,900,591
Depreciation and amortisation of fixed assets	4049,460,417	3,261,193,169
Non-deductible value added tax	2,134,368,153	2,266,331,712
Office stationery expenses	2,025,987,885	1,490,460,516
Others	4,445,879,701	2,883,665,202
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	96,953,688,320	69,509,975,885

ACB Securities Company Limited**Notes to the consolidated financial statements for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)****Form B09 – CTCK/HN***(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC dated 27 December 2016 of the Ministry of Finance)***30. Corporate income tax expenses****(a) Recognised in the statement of income**

	2025 VND	2024 VND
Current tax expense		
Current year	75,587,420,175	78,819,866,842
Income tax expense	75,587,420,175	78,819,866,842
Deferred tax benefit		
Origination and reversal of temporary differences	-	-
Income tax expense	75,587,420,175	78,819,866,842

(b) Reconciliation of effective tax rate

	2025 VND	2024 VND
Accounting profit before tax	409,647,885,530	407,527,399,267
Tax at the Company's tax rate	81,929,577,105	81,505,479,853
Adjustments due to consolidated financial statements	92,955,400	(1,088,434,600)
Non-taxable income	(6,458,104,400)	(1,621,413,998)
Non-deductible expenses	22,992,070	24,235,587
Income tax expenses	75,587,420,175	78,819,866,842

(c) Applicable tax rates

The Company's income tax rate is 20%, The income tax computation is subjected to the review and approval of the tax authorities,

ACB Securities Company Limited**Notes to the consolidated financial statements for Quarter 2 of 2025 (continued)****Form B09 – CTCK/HN***(Issued under Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC
dated 27 December 2016 of the Ministry of Finance)***31. Significant transactions with related parties**

The Company had the following principal transactions with related parties during the year as follows:

	2025	2024
	VND	VND
Asia Commercial Joint Stock Bank		
Contributed capital received	4,000,000,000,000	3,000,000,000,000
Interest income on bank deposits	47,963,698,107	29,420,536,988
Brokerage revenue	335,638,940	446,355,314
Rental revenue	-	-
Office rental, utilities paid	413,100	-
Other costs	38,753,504	33,881,426

ACBS had the following significant balances with related parties at the end of the annual accounting period:

	30/6/2025	1/1/2025
	VND	VND
Asia Commercial Joint Stock Bank		
Demands deposit at the Bank	115,314,994,334	109,039,950,138
Bank deposits with original terms are less than 12 months	1,449,741,064,257	1,549,021,797,897
Bank deposits with original terms not exceeding 3 months	-	390,013,878,518
Interest receivables from bank deposits	30,900,880,257	7,467,989,527
Contributed capital	11,000,000,000,000	7,000,000,000,000

32. Commitments***Lease Commitments***

The future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases were as follows:

	30/6/2025	1/1/2025
	VND	VND
Within one year	14,567,247,996	15,260,393,504
Within two to five years	23,330,964,660	30,495,254,058
	37,898,212,656	45,755,647,562

33. Post balance sheet event

Prepared by:



Ms, Pham Thi Sanh
General Accountant

17 July 2025

Reviewed by:



Mr, Vo Van Van
Chief Accountant



Approved by:

Mr, Nguyen Duc Hoan
General Director





No: 135.9/CV-ACBS.25

Ho Chi Minh City, July 17, 2025

To: - State Securities Commission;
- Vietnam Exchange;
- Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange; and
- Hanoi Stock Exchange.

Re: Explanation for the fluctuation exceeding 10% in profit after tax in the consolidated financial statements for Quarter 2, 2025 ("Q2, 2025") compared to Quarter 2, 2024 ("Q2, 2024").

ACB Securities Company Limited ("ACBS") hereby provides an explanation for the fluctuation exceeding 10% in the Profit after tax for Q2, 2025 consolidated financial statement compared to Q2, 2024, as follows:

Unit: VND billion

Financial Statements	Indicator	Q2, 2025	Q2, 2024	Variance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)=(3)-(4)
Consolidated Financial Statement.	Net Profit After Tax	187	116	71

Primary reasons for the variance:

- Total operating revenue increased by VND 394 billion compared to the same period of Q2, 2024, driven primarily by a VND 310 billion rise in investment income. Additionally, interest income from loans grew by VND 94 billion, while securities brokerage and custody fees decreased by VND 10 billion;
- Operating expenses increased by VND 301 billion year-over-year;
- General and administrative expenses increased by VND 9 billion; and
- Corporate income tax expenses decreased by VND 13 billion.

As a result of the above factors, ACBS recorded a VND 71 billion increase in net profit after tax in Q2, 2025 compared to the same period of Q2, 2024.

This report is submitted for the consideration of the relevant authorities.

Sincerely,

Recipients:

- As listed above; and
- Archived by the Administration and Accounting Departments.

GENERAL DIRECTOR
CÔNG TY
TRÁCH NHIỆM HỮU HẠN
CHỨNG KHOÁN
ACB
QUẬN 3 - T.P HỒ CHÍ MINH
Nguyễn Đức Hoàn